

Combinaisons de Pat

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Introduction

Un pat intervient quand un camp ne peut plus jouer ou autrement dit quand aucun coup légal n'est possible et que le roi n'est pas échec !

Les combinaisons de Pat permettent de récupérer un demi-point en forçant (en imposant à son adversaire le pat) un pat. Il est important de les maîtriser afin de les utiliser ou de s'en prévenir face à un adversaire qui pourrait vous infliger un pat alors que vous êtes gagnant.

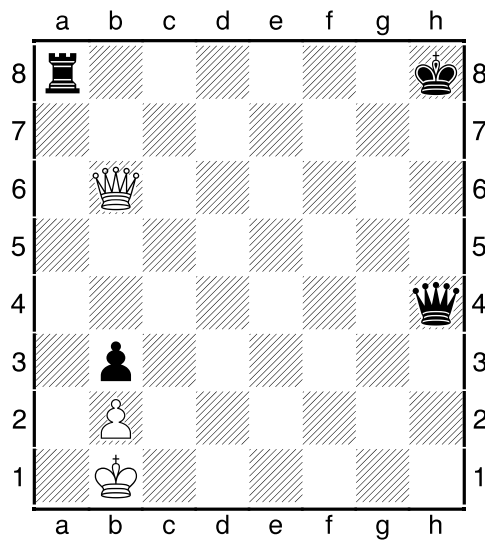
« Le Pat est l'un des cas de partie nulle. C'est de nos jours, une règle internationale, mais il n'en fut pas toujours ainsi : en Arabie et en Espagne, le pat était une victoire de type inférieur pour le joueur ayant les Blancs, et en Grande-Bretagne, au contraire, pour le joueur ayant les Noirs. »

Dictionnaire des Echecs/François Le Lionnais et Ernst Maget

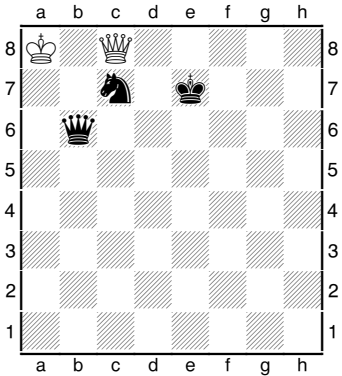
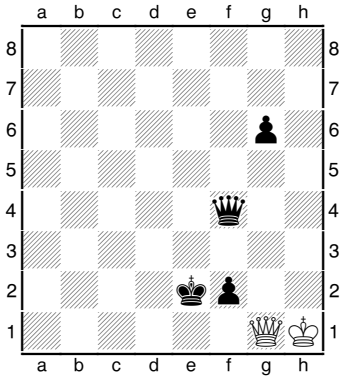
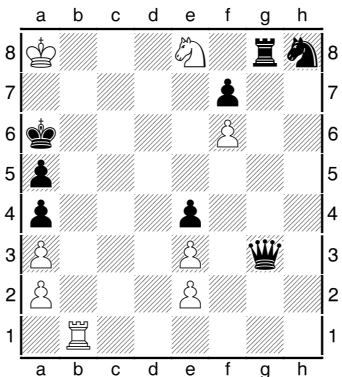
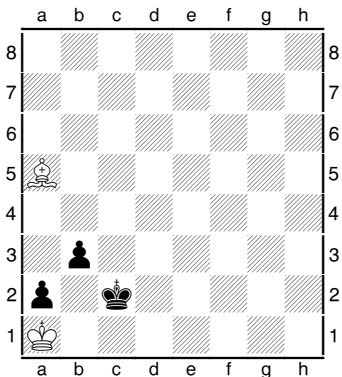
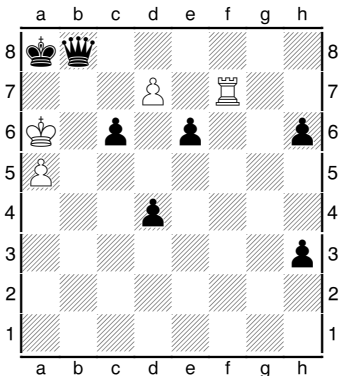
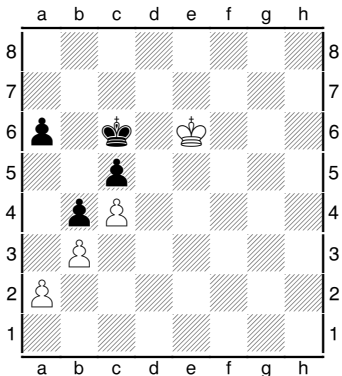
CHAPITRE 1

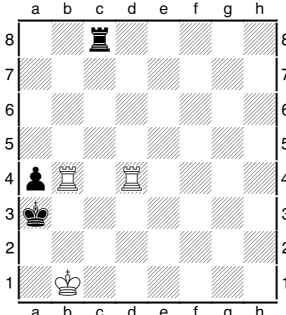
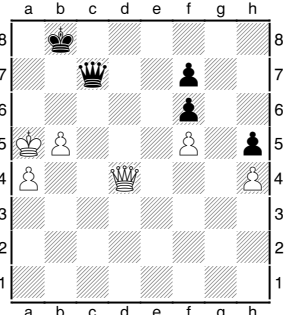
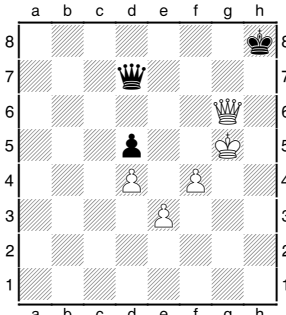
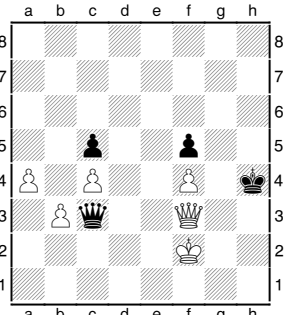
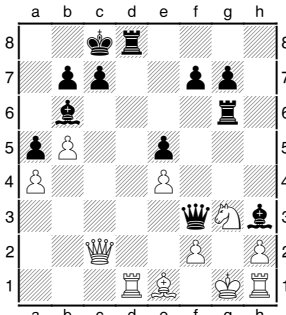
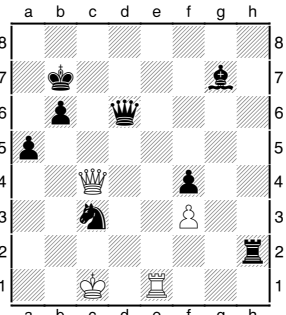
Le Pat

Trait aux Blancs

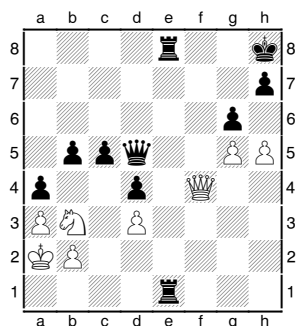


1. ♔h6+ ♕xh6 Pat

Diag 1  1. ♛xc7+ ♛xc7 Pat	Diag 2  1. ♛xf2+ ♛xf2 Pat [1... ♔xf2Pat] Pat
Diag 3  1913 1. ♜b6+! ♔xb6= ½-½	Diag 4  1918 1. ♙c3! ♔xc3 Pat [1... ♔c1 2. ♙b2+ ♔d2 3. ♙h8Pat] Pat
Diag 5  1912 1. ♜f8! ♛xf8 2. d8♛+ ♛xd8 Pat	Diag 6 Trait aux Noirs  Nikolaevsky - Taimanov Tallinn, 1966 1... ♔b6 2. ♔d6 ♔a5 3. ♔xc5 Pat [3. ♔c6 Pat]

Diag 7 Trait aux Noirs  Post - Nimzovich 1905 1...♖b8!= ½-½	Diag 8  Tchigorin - Schlechter Ostende, 1905 1.♞b6+ ♔a8 2.♔a6 [2.♞xc7 Pat] 2...♞c8+ 3.♔a5 ♞c7!= ½-½
Diag 9 Trait aux Noirs  Portish - Lendiel Malaga, 1964 1...♞g4+ 2.♔h6 [2.♔f6 ♞e6+ 3.♔g5 ♞g4+=; 2.♔xg4] 2...♞g5+= 3.♞xg5 [3.♔xg5] Pat	Diag 10 Trait aux Noirs  Valbrodt - Harusek 1896 1...♞e1+ 2.♔g2 [2.♔xe1Pat] 2...♞g1+ 3.♔xg1 Pat
Diag 11  Troitsky - Fokht 1896 1.♞xd8+ ♔xd8 2.♞d1+ ♞xd1= Pat	Diag 12  Goldin - Riabov USSR, 1972 1.♞e7+ ♞xe7 [1...♔b8? 2.♞g8+ ♔f8 3.♞xf8+ ♞d8 4.♞xd8#] 2.♞c7+ ♞xc7 Pat [2...♔a6 3.♞xb6+ ♔xb6 Pat]

Diag 13

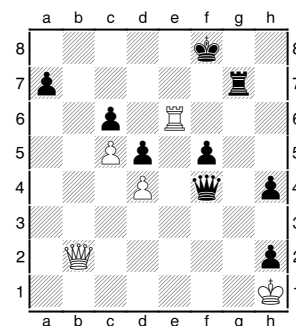


Bartolich - Atkin

St. Petersburg, 1902

1. ♖f6+ ♔g8 2. ♚g7+ ♔xg7 3. h6+ ♔f7 Pat

Diag 14

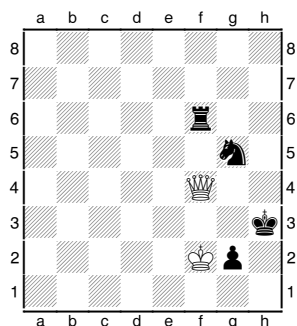


Brinckmann, Alfred - John, Walter

Hamburg 1921

1. ♖e8+ ♔xe8 2. ♚b8+ ♚xb8 Pat

Diag 15

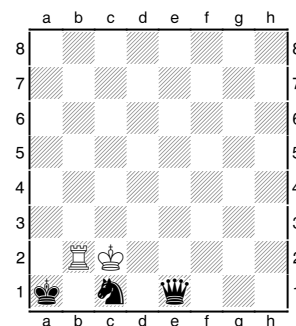


Zagoriansky - Tolush

Moscow, 1945

1. ♔g1 [1. ♚xf6 ♔e4+-] 1... ♚xf4= Pat

Diag 16

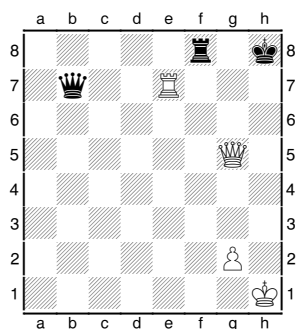


V. and M. Platovs

1906

1. ♚b1+! ♔a2 2. ♚a1+ ♔xa1 Pat

Diag 17 Trait aux Noirs

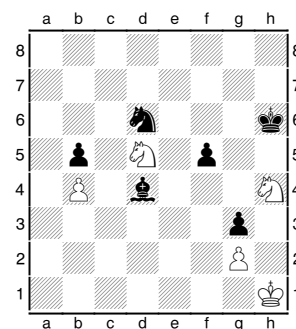


Ioffe - Rau

Moscow, 1979

1... ♚f1+ 2. ♔h2 ♚h1+ 3. ♔g3 [3. ♔xh1 ♚xg2+ 4. ♚xg2 Pat] 3... ♚xg2+ 4. ♔xg2 ♚g1+ 5. ♔xg1 Pat

Diag 18

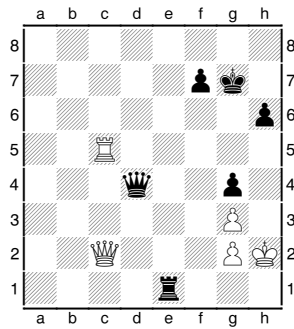


Gurgenidze - Dzhindzhikhashvili

USSR

1. ♔xf5+! ♔xf5 2. ♔e7! ♔xe7 Pat [2... ♔d6 3. ♔f5+ ♔xf5=]

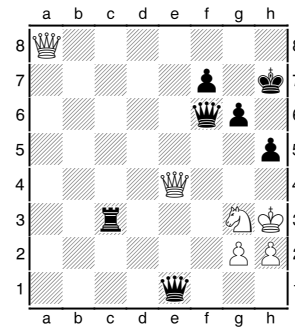
Diag 19



Bronstein - Gerasin
USSR, 1978

1. ♖g5+ ♔f6 2. ♜f5+ ♔g7 3. ♜g5+ [3. ♜xf7+ ♔xf7
4. ♜f2+ ♜xf2 Pat] 3...hgx5 4. ♜h7+ ♔f8 5. ♜xf7
Pat

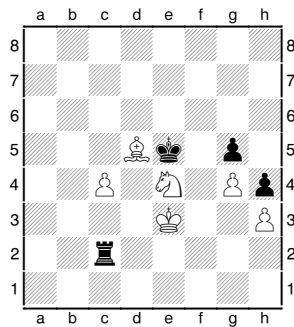
Diag 20



Rovner - Guldin
USSR, 1939

1. ♜g8+! ♔xg8 [1...♔h6 2. ♜f4+ ♜xf4 (2...g5
3. ♜xf6#) 3. ♜xg6+ fxg6 Pat] 2. ♜e8+ ♔h7
3. ♜g8+ ♔h6 4. ♜h7+ ♔g5 5. ♜h6+ [5. ♜xg6+
♜xg6 Pat (5...fxg6 Pat; 5...♔xg6 Pat)]
5...♔xh6 Pat.

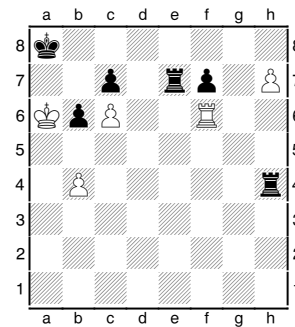
Diag 21 Trait aux Noirs



Opponents Unknown

1...♜xc4! 2. ♔xc4 Pat [2. ♔b7 ♜b4 3. ♔c6 ♜c4
4. ♔b7 ♜b4 5. ♔c5 ♔d6 6. ♔e4+ ♔e5=] 1/2-1/2

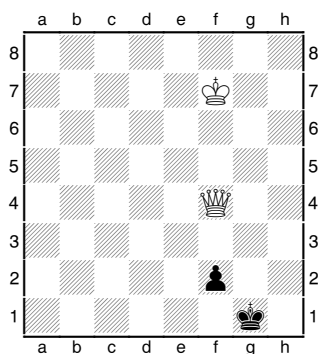
Diag 22



Marshall - McClur
New York, 1923

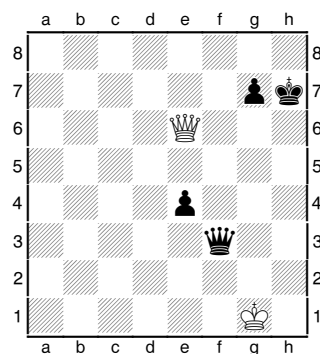
1. ♜h6! [1.h8♜+? ♜xh8 2. ♜h6 ♜xh6 3.b5
♜xc6!-+] 1...♜xh6 2.h8♜+ ♜xh8 3.b5 Pat

Diag 23



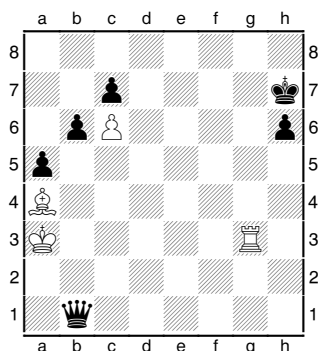
1. ♜g3+ ♔h1 2. ♜xf2 Pat

Diag 24



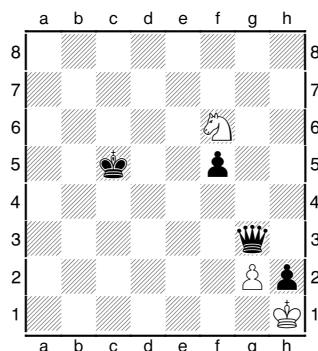
Adams - Dimitrov
Elenite, 1993
1...e3 2. ♜h3+ ♜xh3 Pat

Diag 25



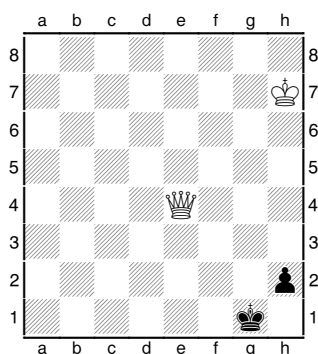
1.♔c2+ ♚xc2 2.♖g7+ ♔h8 [2...♕xg7 Pat]
3.♗g8+ ♔h7 4.♖g7+ Perpétuel

Diag 26



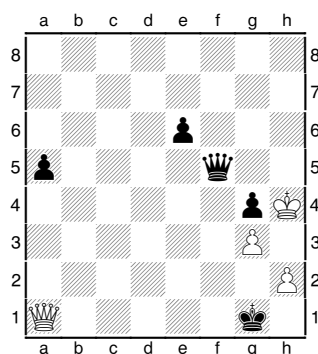
1.♘e4+ fxe4 Pat

Diag 27



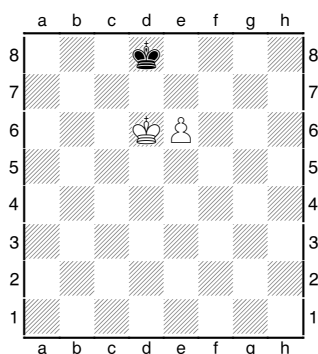
1.♖g4+ ♔f1 2.♗h3+ ♔g1 3.♗g3+ ♔h1
4.♔g6 Pat

Diag 28 Trait aux Noirs



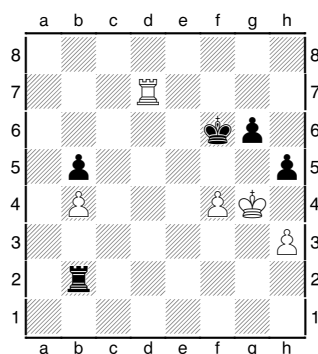
Akesson - Schussler
Malmo, 1986
1...♔xh2 ? [1...♔f2=] 2.♗h1+ ♔xh1 Pat

Diag 29



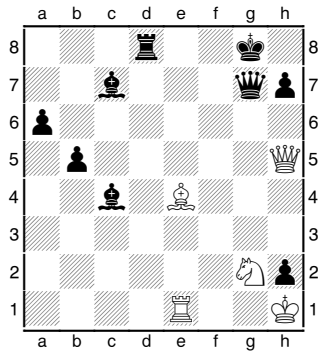
1.e7+ ♔e8 2.♔e6 Pat

Diag 30 Trait aux Noirs



Lautier - Salov
Madrid, 1993
1.♔h4! [1.♔f3? ♖b3+ 0-1] 1...♖xb4 2.♖d6+
♔f5 [2...♔e7 3.♖xg6=] 3.♖d5+ ♔xf4 4.♖d4+!
½-½

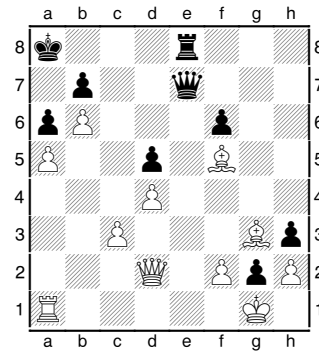
Diag 31



Solodovnichenko, Yuri - Filippov, Valerij
Bydgoszcz 1999

**1.♔d5+ ♕xd5 2.♖e8+ ♜xe8 3.♙xe8+ ♚f8
4.♙xf8+ ♜xf8 Pat**

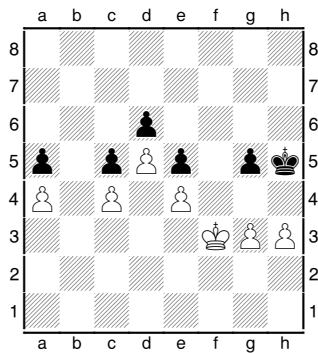
Diag 32 Trait aux Noirs



Malbran, G-Claverie, R
Vicente Lopez 2003

1...♙e1+ 2.♖xe1 ♜xe1+ 3.♙xe1 Pat

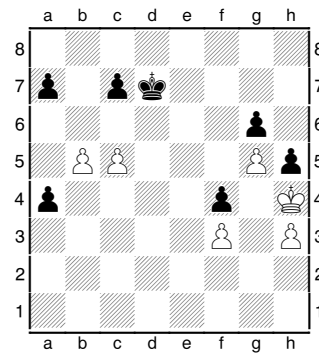
Diag 33



Schmid, N - Steger, L
Germany 2006

1.g4+ ♔h4 2.♔g2 Pat

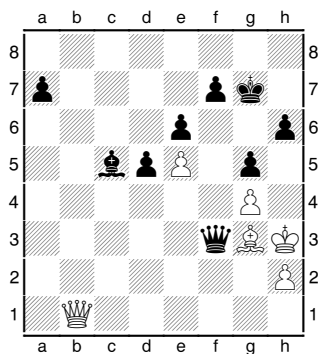
Diag 34



Coimbra, M G- Barlocco, C
San Marino 2006

**1.b6 [1.c6+ ♔d6 2.b6 cxb6 3.c7 ♔xc7 Pat]
1...axb6 2.c6+ ♔xc6 Pat**

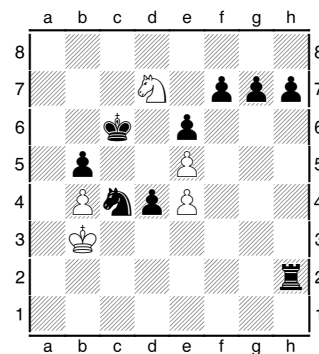
Diag 35



Gombac, J-Lenic, L
Ljubljana 2006

**1.♙h7+ ♔f8 [1...♔xh7 Pat] 2.♙g8+ ♔e7
3.♙e8+ ♔xe8 Pat**

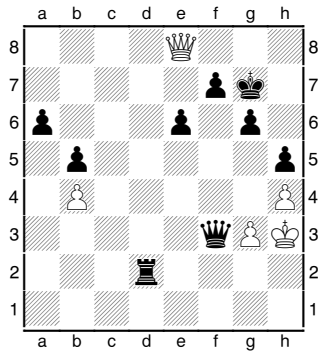
Diag 36



Hainzl, M-Purrer, D
Mureck 2006

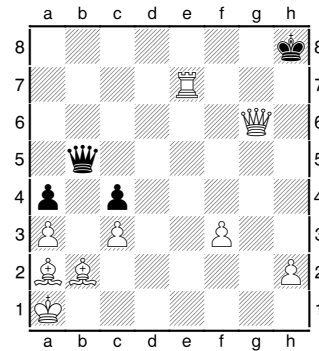
1...♔xd7? [1...♖b2#] Pat

Diag 37



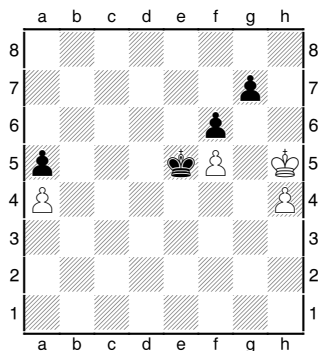
Suances Fernandez,O- Ortiz Fernandez,D
 Madrid 2008
1. ♖h8+ ♔xh8 Pat

Diag 38 Trait aux Noirs



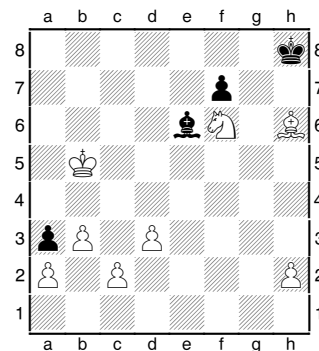
Vasova Valentinova,M-Egorova,A
 Herceg Novi 2008
1... ♕xb2+ 2. ♔xb2 Pat

Diag 39



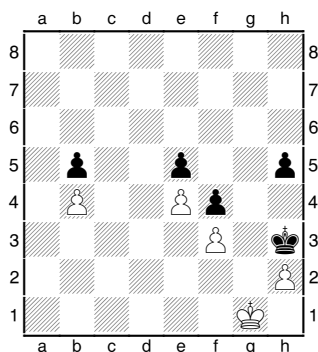
Katainen,L-Sandoval H,German G
 Dos Hermanas 2009
1... ♔xf5? Pat

Diag 40 Trait aux Noirs



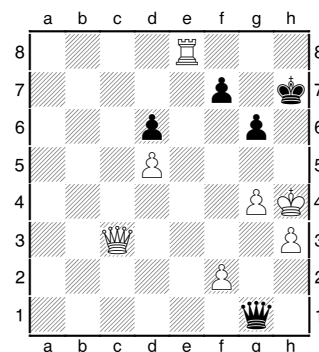
Hionas,G -Vlahakis,N
 Halkida 2009
1... ♕xb3 2.cxb3 [2.axb3 a2] Pat

Diag 41 Trait aux Noirs



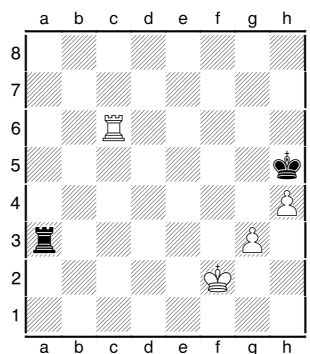
Trickovic,V-Elez,N
 Banja Vrujci 2010
1...h4 2. ♔h1 Pat

Diag 42 Trait aux Noirs



Najdorf - Kurtic
 1984
1... ♕xf2+ 2. ♔g5 f6+ 3. ♕xf6 ♖h4+ 4. ♔xh4 g5+ Pat

Diag 43 Trait aux Noirs

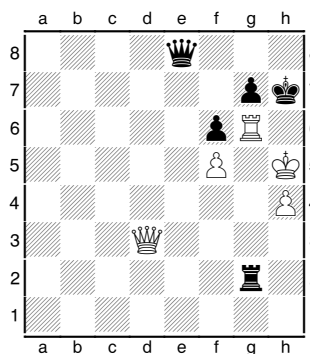


Hertneck - Lutz

Baden Baden, 1992

1...♖xg3! 2.♔xg3 [2...♖c5+ ♔xh4; 2...♖h6+ ♔xh6 3.♔xg3 Nulle] ½-½

Diag 44

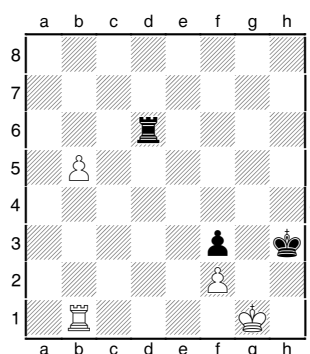


Ivan - Cvetkovic

Harkany, 1986

1.♔g3!! ♔e2+ [1...♖xg3 Pat] **2.♔g4! ♖xg4+** [2...♖xg4 3.♖h6+! gxf6 Pat(3...♔g8 4.♖h8+! avec une tour folle! 4...♔f7 5.♖f8+ ♔e7 6.♖e8+=)] **3.♖xg4 ♖f2 4.♖f4! ♖xf4** Pat ½-½

Diag 45 Trait aux Noirs

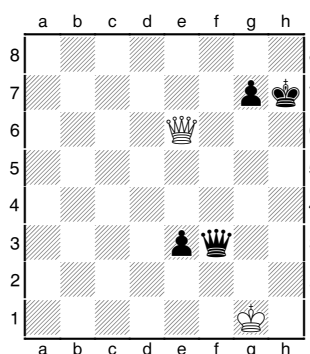


Julich - Schron

Bad Honnef, 1986

1...♖g6+!= 2.♔h1 [2...♔f1?? ♔h2-+] **2...♖g4! 3.♖b3** [3...b6 ♖b4!] **3...♖b4! 4.♖xf3+ ♔g4 5.♖g3+ ♔f4** ½-½

Diag 46

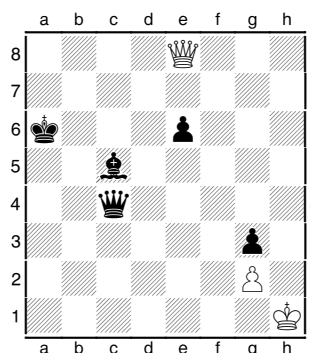


Adams - Dimitrov

Elenite, 1993

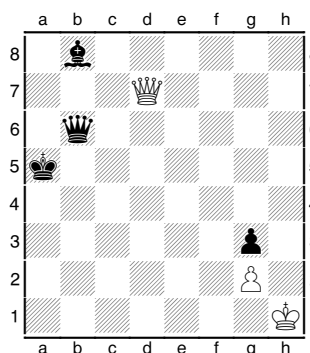
1.♖h3+ ½-½

Diag 47



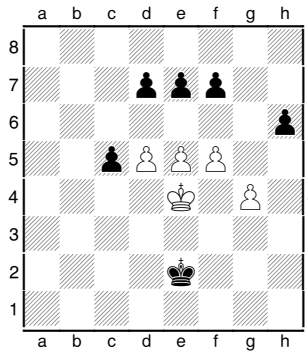
1.♖a4+ ♖xa4 Pat

Diag 48



1.♖a4+ ♔xa4 Pat

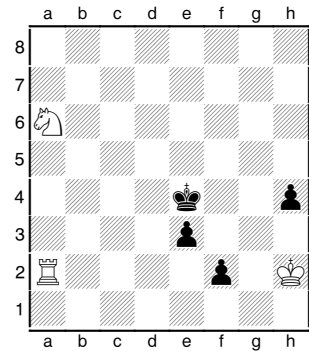
Diag 49



Halberstadt
1930

1.g5!= hxg5 2.e6! dxe6 [2...fxe6 3.dxc6 dxc6 (3...d6 4.f6 gagne!) 4.f6 exf6] 3.fxe6 fxe6 4.d6 exd6 Pat

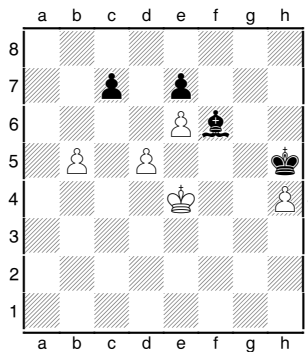
Diag 50



Troitzky
1898

1.♖c5+!= ♔f3 [1...♔d4 2.♖a4+ gagne] 2.♖xf2+ exf2 [2...♔xf2 3.♖c4+] 3.♖e4! ♔xe4 4.♔g2 ♔e3 5.♔f1 ½-½

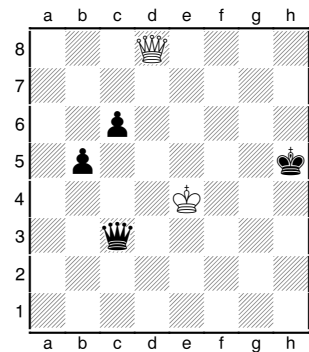
Diag 51



Lommer
1933

1.d6!! cxd6 [1...exd6 2.♔d5=] 2.b6 d5+ 3.♔f5 ♔d4 4.b7 ♔a7 5.b8♖! ♔xb8 ½-½

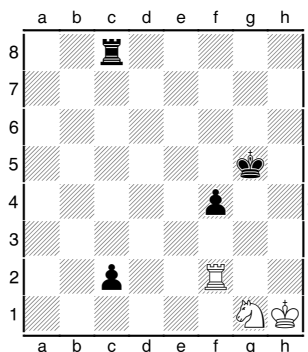
Diag 52



Kazantsev
1978

1.♖g5+! ♔xg5 Pat

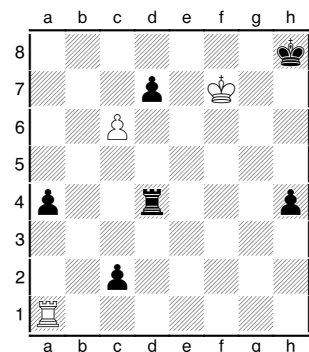
Diag 53



Kubbel
1935

1.♖e2! ♖e8 [1...c1♖+ 2.♖xc1 ♖xc1+ 3.♔g2=] 2.♖c1 ♖e1+ 3.♔g2 ♖xc1 4.♔f3! ♔f5 5.♖xc2! ♖xc2 ½-½

Diag 54



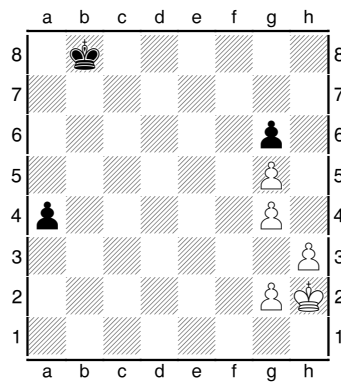
Herbstman
1939

1.c7! ♖f4+ [1...♖c4? 2.♖xa4!] 2.♔g6 ♖c4 3.♖xa4 ♖g4+! 4.♖xg4 c1♖ 5.c8♖+! ♖xc8 6.♔f7 ♖d8 7.♖g6! ♔h7 8.♖h6+! ♔xh6 Pat

CHAPITRE 2

Auto Pat

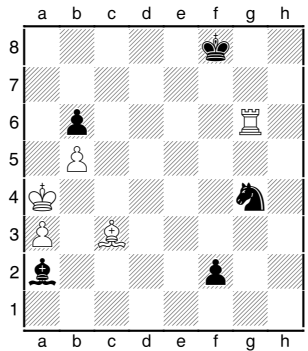
Trait aux Blancs



Berger

1.♔g3 a3 2.♔h4 a2 3.g3 a1♚ Pat

Diag 55

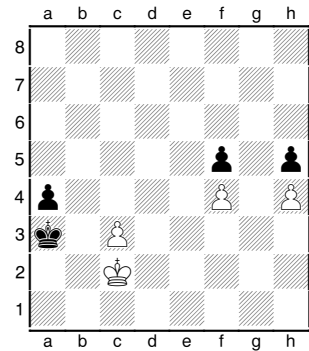


Bron

1958

1. ♖xg4 f1 ♔ 2. ♖f4+! ♔xf4+ 3. ♕b4+ ♔e8 Pat

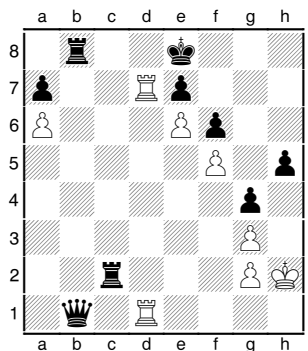
Diag 56 Trait aux Noirs



Hennings, Artur - Kupreichik, Viktor D
Schwedt 1969

1... ♔a2 2. c4 a3 3. c5 ♔a1 4. c6 a2 5. ♔c1 Pat

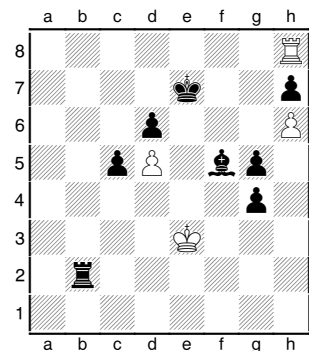
Diag 57



Molnar, Bela - Konjevic, Djordje
Budapest 1988

1. ♖d8+ ♔xd8 2. ♖xd8+ ♔xd8 Pat

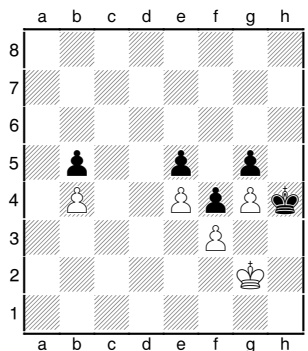
Diag 58



Hiipakka, Arne - Tirkkonen, Tero
Uusikaupunki 1990

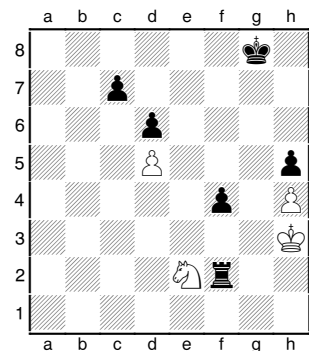
1. ♖xh7+ ♔xh7? [1... ♔f6-+] Pat

Diag 59

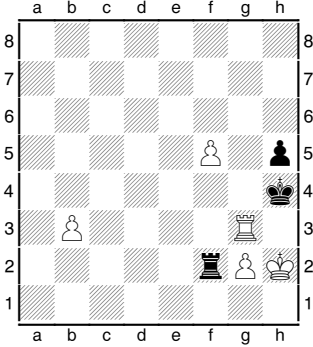
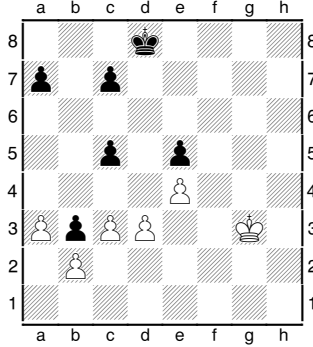
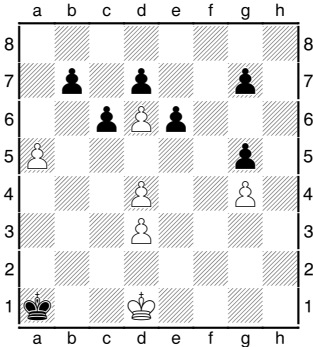


Aepfler, Christian - Bilawer, Andreas
Germany 1995
1. ♔h2 Pat

Diag 60 Trait aux Noirs



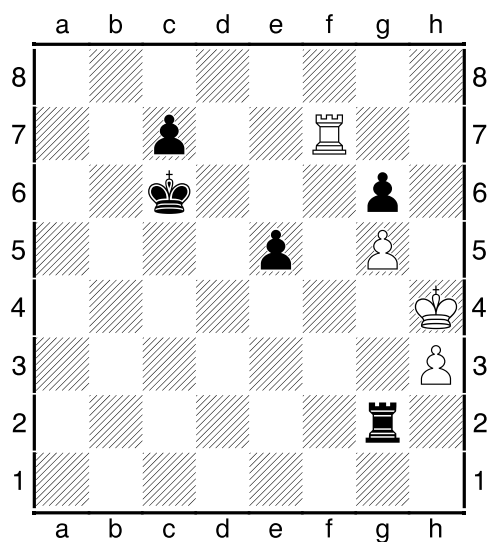
Afyouni, J - Niemi, G
Lyon 1995
1... ♖xe2? [1... c5-+] Pat

Diag 61 Trait aux Noirs  Hoogendoorn, Fre - Comp Cheiron The Hague 1996 1...♖xg2+ 2.♔xg2 Pat	Diag 62 Trait aux Noirs  Loukanine - Taganrog Urss, 1948 1...c4!! 2.dxc4 [2.d4 exd4 3.cxd4 c3] 2...c5 3.♔g4 ♕c7 4.♔f5 ♕b6 5.♔xe5 ♕a5 6.♔d5 ♕a4 7.♔xc5 a5 Pat
Diag 63  Herbstman 1929 1.♔c2!= ♕a2 2.♔c3 ♕a3 3.♔c4 ♕a4 4.a6! bxa6 5.♔c5 ♕a5 6.d5! exd5 [6...cxd5 7.d4] 7.d4 g6 Pat[7...♔a4! 8.♔b6 gagne] ½-½	Diag 64
Diag 65	Diag 66

CHAPITRE 3

La pièce folle

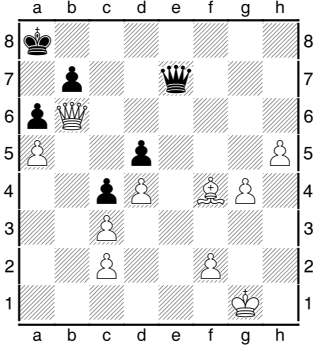
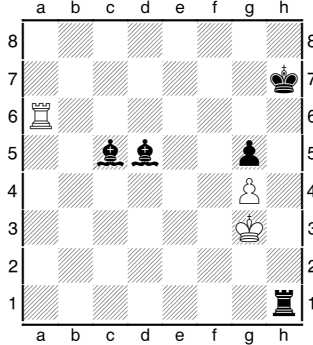
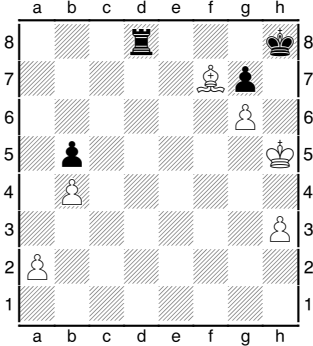
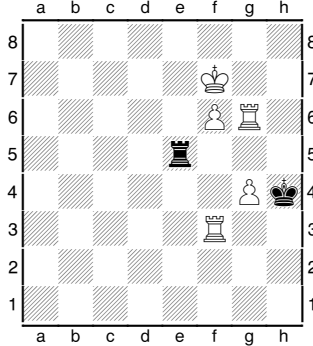
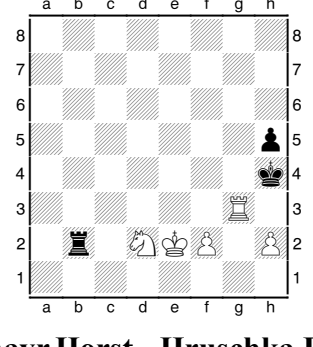
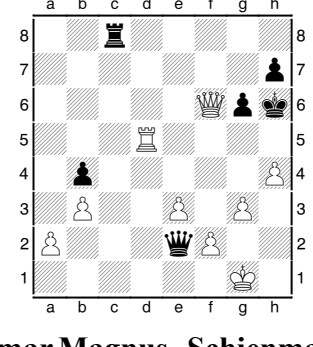
Trait aux Blancs

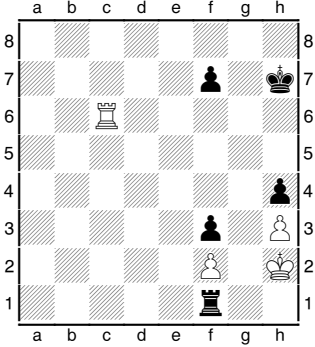
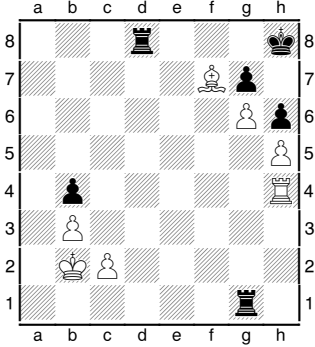
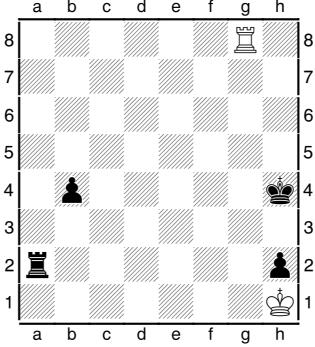
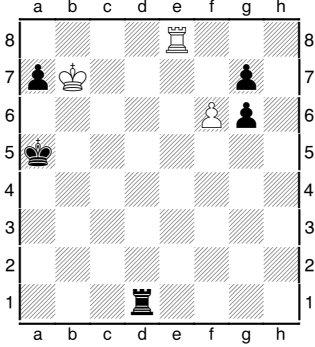
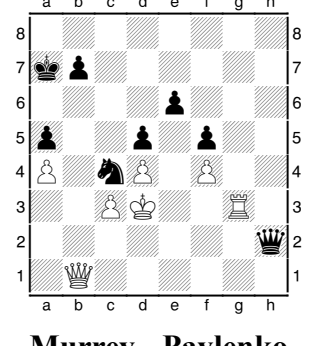
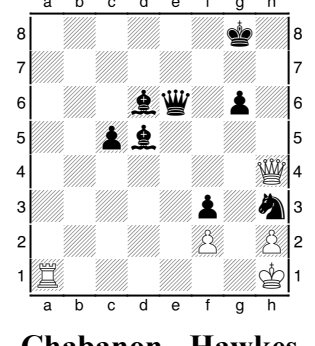


Christensen, Alfred August - Heinicke, Herbert

Munich 1936

1. ♖xc7+ ♔d5 [1... ♕xc7 Pat] 2. ♖d7+ ♔e6 3. ♖e7+ ♔f5 4. ♖xe5+ ♔xe5 Pat

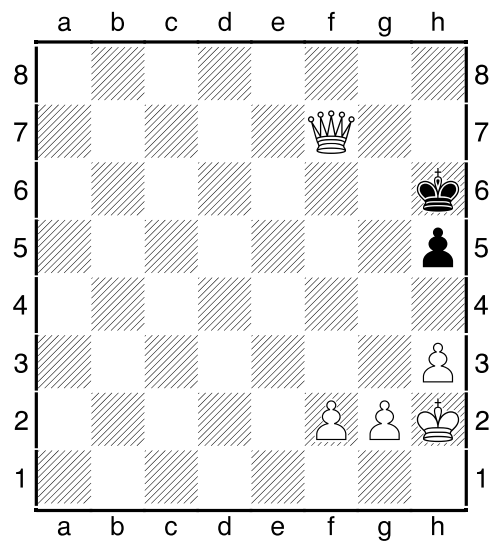
Diag 67 Trait aux Noirs  Bannik,Anatoly - Ivkov,Borislav Rijeka 1963 1...♔e1+ 2.♚g2 ♕h1+ 3.♚g3 [3.♚xh1 Pat] 3...♕h3+ 4.♚xh3 Pat	Diag 68  Phillips,Howard W - Tyndall,B Islington 1971 1.♖h6+ ♔g7 [1...♖xh6] 2.♖xh1 ♕d6+ 3.♚h3 ♕xh1? [3...♚f6-+] Pat
Diag 69 Trait aux Noirs  Graa,Tahar - Westerinen,Heikki MJ Luzern 1982 1...♖d5+ [1...♖d4+] 2.♕xd5 [2.♚g4 ♖d4+ 3.♚g5 ♖xb4] Pat	Diag 70 Trait aux Noirs  Henley,Ron W - Bonin,Jay R New York 1983 1...♖e7+ 2.♚g8 ♖g7+ 3.♚h8 ♖g8+ 4.♚h7 ♖g7+ 5.fxg7 Pat
Diag 71 Trait aux Noirs  Niedermayr,Horst - Hruschka,Friedrich Linz 1988 1...♖xd2+ 2.♚e3 ♖xf2 3.♚xf2 Pat	Diag 72 Trait aux Noirs  Carlhammar,Magnus- Schienmann,Bruno Lugano 1989 1...♖c1+ 2.♚h2 ♖h1+ 3.♚xh1 [3.♚g2 ♖g1+ 4.♚xg1 (4.♚h2 ♖h1+ 5.♚g2 ♖g1+ Nulle) 4...♕f1+ 5.♚h2 ♕g2+ 6.♚xg2 Pat] 3...♕f1+ 4.♚h2 ♕g2+ 5.♚xg2 Pat

Diag 73  Navrotescu,C - Bergez,L France 2009 1.♖h6+ ♔xh6 [1...♕g7 2.♖h7+ ♕g6 3.♖g7+ ♕f6 4.♖xf7+ ♕xf7 (4...♕g6? 5.♖xf3 Gagne)] Pat	Diag 74 Trait aux Noirs  Tilicheev,V - Tarasov,O Moscow 2012 1...♖b1+ [1...♖b8±] 2.♕xb1 ♖d1+ 3.♕b2 ♖b1+ 4.♕xb1 Pat
Diag 75  1.♖g4+ ♔h3 [1...♕xg4 Pat] 2.♖g3+ ♔h4 3.♖g4+ Perpétuel	Diag 76  Rinck 1913 1.♖e5+! [1.f7? ♖d7+ 2.♕c6 ♖xf7 gagne!] 1...♕b4 2.fxg7 ♖d7+ 3.♕a6 ♖xg7 4.♖e7! ♖g8 [4...♖xe7 Pat] 5.♖g7! ♖xg7 Pat[5...♖d8 6.♖xg6=] ½-½
Diag 77  Murrey - Pavlenko Moscou, 1961 1.♖xb7+!! ♔xb7 2.♖g7+ ♕c8 3.♖c7+ ♕d8 4.♖d7+ ♕e8 5.♖e7+ ♕f8 6.♖f7+ ♕g8 7.♖g7+ ♕h8 8.♖g8+ ♕h7 9.♖h8+ ♕xh8 Pat	Diag 78  Chabanon - Hawkes 1988 1.♖a8+!! ♕f7 [1...♕xa8 2.♖h8+!! ♕f7 3.♖f8+!! ♕xf8] 2.♖f8+ ♕xf8 [2...♕g7 3.♖h8#] 3.♖e7+ ♕xe7 Pat

CHAPITRE 4

Gaffes

Trait aux Blancs

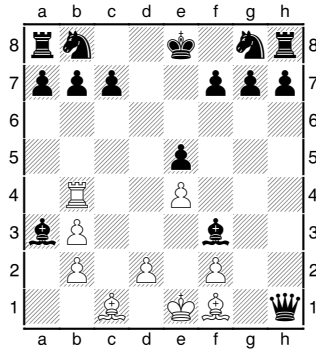


Hart,James - Honaker,Martha

Columbus 1997

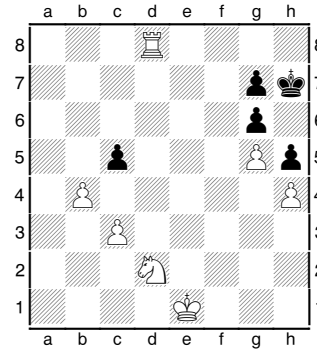
1.h4 ? [1.f4 h4 2.♔g8 ♔h5 3.♔h7#] Pat

Diag 79



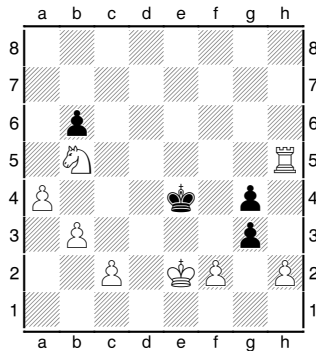
Gutzmann,Tobias - Bein,Daniel
Osterode 1998
1...♙xb4 ? Pat

Diag 80



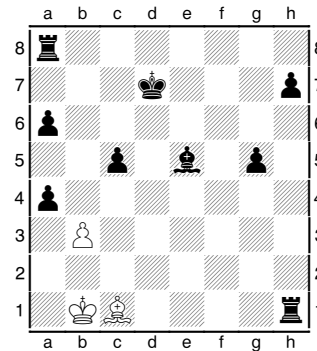
Caeiro,Maria Joao - Teixeira,Rute
Lisbon 1999
1.bxc5 ? [1.♘c4 cxb4 2.♘e5 bxc3 3.♘f7 c2 4.♙h8#] Pat

Diag 81



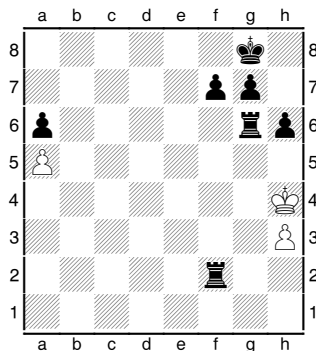
Netzband,Justus - Gergs,Raphael
Verden 1999
1.fxg3 [Loupant 1.c3 g2 2.♘d6+ ♔f4 3.♙f5#] Pat

Diag 82 Trait aux Noirs



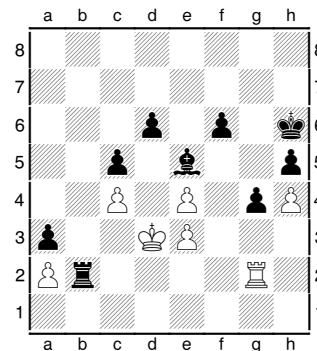
Hoffer,Tristan - Ghibaud,Arnaud
France 2001
1...axb3? [1...♙f4] Pat

Diag 83 Trait aux Noirs

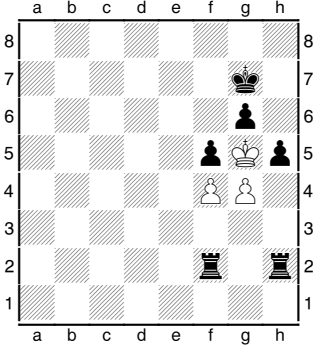
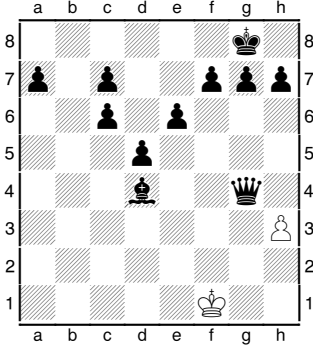
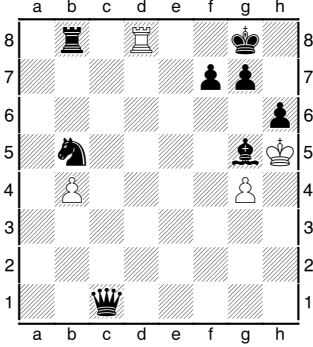
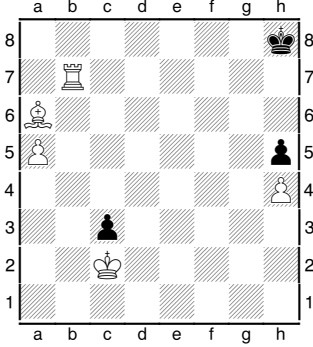
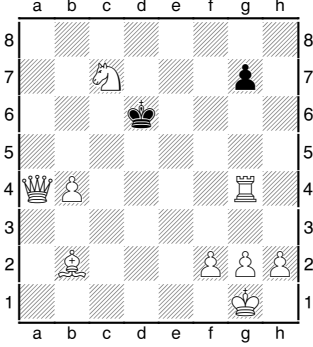
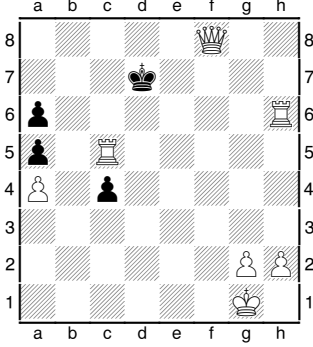


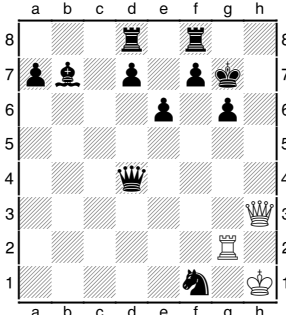
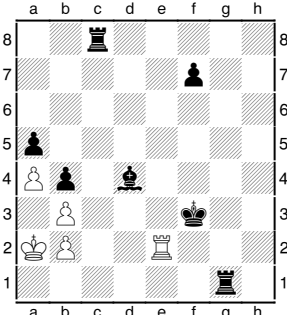
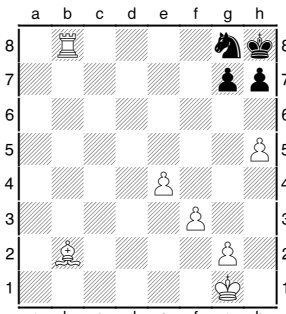
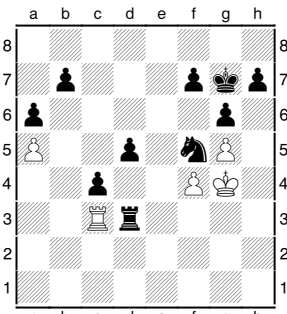
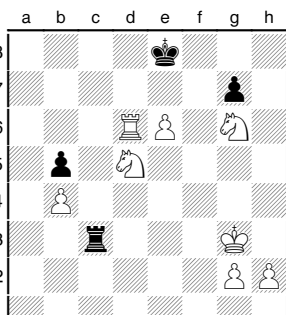
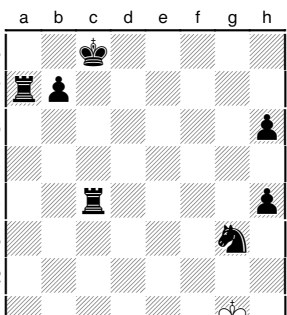
Rusu,Georgian - Breaz,Adrian
Ghiocelul, 2000
1...♙g5? [Loupant 1...♙f4+ 2.♔h5 ♙g5#] Pat

Diag 84 Trait aux Noirs

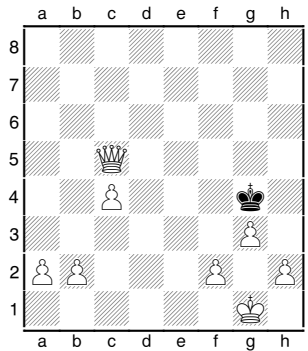


Loeks,Janina - Joenssen,Kaja
Niedersachsen 2000
1...♙xg2? Pat

Diag 85 Trait aux Noirs  Neo Xiu Min,S - Neo Xiu Min,S Kuala Lumpur 2001 1...hxg4? [1...fxg4 2.f5 ♖xf5#] Pat	Diag 86  Adamer,V - Kress,M Germany 2003 1...♞xh3+ [1...♞f3+ 2.♔e1 ♕c3#] 2.♔e1 ♞d3 [2...♞c3+ 3.♔d1 ♞d3+ 4.♔e1 ♞c2 5.♔f1 ♞f2#] Pat
Diag 87 Trait aux Noirs  Hoecherl,J-Froehlich,N Oberpfalz 2003 1...♞xd8? [1...♕xd8 2.g5 ♞xg5#] Pat	Diag 88  Johnsen,Kari Lund - Softing,V Kirkenes Varangslaget 2003 1.♕c4? ½-½
Diag 89  Teixeira,F M - Ferreira,D Porto 2004 1.♞xg7? [1.♞a6+ ♔xc7 2.♞xg7+ ♔b8 3.♕e5#] Pat	Diag 90  Reis,Marc Andre- Werner,M Neumuenster 2004 1.♞xc4? [1.♞d6#] Pat

Diag 91  Distler,Konrad - Mayer,Bodo Eppingen 2004 1.♞h8+? [1.♞h6+! ♔xh6 Pat (1...♔g8 2.♞h7+ ♔xh7 Pat; 1...♔f6 2.♞g5+ ♔g7 3.♞h6+ Nulle)] 2...♔xh8 ?? Pat	Diag 92 Trait aux Noirs  Standke,J - Paul,N Sebnitz 2004 1...♔xe2? [1...♖a1+ 2.♔xa1 ♔xe2 3.♔b1 ♔d1 4.♔a1 ♔c1 5.♔a2 ♖c2 6.♔a1 ♕xb2+ 7.♔a2 ♕d4#] Pat
Diag 93  Krajoski,Kyrill - Mitteregger,Jeff Illmitz 2004 1.h6? [1.e5 h6 2.e6 ♔h7 3.♖b7 ♔h8 4.♕xg7+ ♔h7 5.♕c5+ ♔e7 6.♖xc7+ ♔g8 7.♖c8+ ♔h7 8.♖h8#] Pat	Diag 94 Trait aux Noirs  Schreiber,J - Olhovojev,M Wuemme 2005 1...♖xc3? [1...h5+ 2.gxh6+ ♔xh6+ 3.♔g5 f6+ 4.♔h4 ♖xc3 5.f5 g5+ 6.♔h5 ♖h3#] Pat
Diag 95  Soldado Osuna,I-Meyer,S Niedersachsen Rotenburg/Wuemme 2005 1.♔xc3? [1.♔f4 ♖c4+ 2.♔f5 Gagne] Pat	Diag 96  Kost,D-Fedorko,T Liptovsky Mikulas 2007 1...♖c2? [1...♖a3 2.♔h2 ♔c4 3.♔g2 ♖c2+ 4.♔f1 ♖a1#] Pat

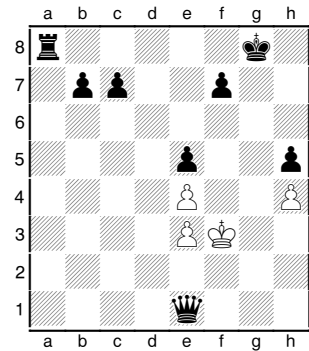
Diag 97



Savchenko,E-Ilyina,N
Evpatoria 2007

1.♔g2? [1...♕f1 ♔f3 (1...♕h3 2.♖h5#) 2.♖f5#] **Pat**

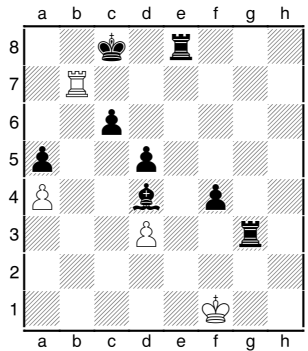
Diag 98 Trait aux Noirs



Belusa,L S - Fromm,K
Sebnitz 2009

1...♖a2? [1...♔g7 2.♔g2 ♖a2+ 3.♔f3 (3.♔h3 ♖xe3#) 3...♖f2#] **Pat**

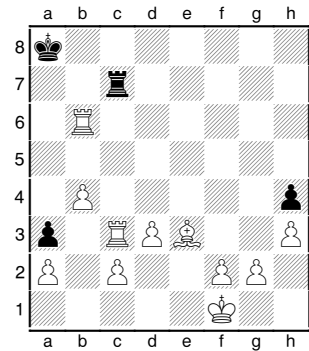
Diag 99 Trait aux Noirs



Woznicki,K-Rosinski,M
Olsztyn 2010

1...♔xb7? [1...♖g1#] **Pat**

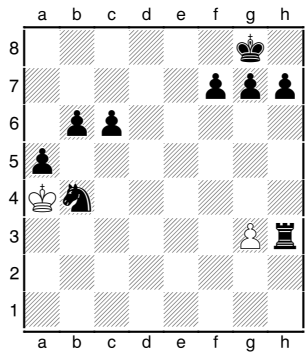
Diag 100



Bardis,H P- Manassis,T
Kallithea 2010

1.♖xc7? [1.♖xa3+] **Pat**

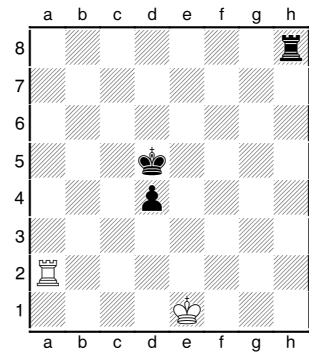
Diag 101 Trait aux Noirs



Zevallos P, Andrea F - Cortes,M A
Cali 2011

1...♖xg3? [1...h5 2.♔b3 ♖xg3+] **Pat**

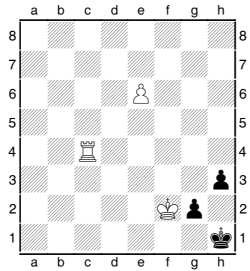
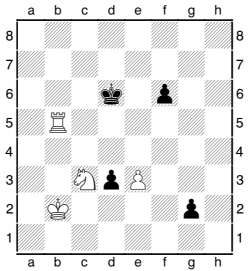
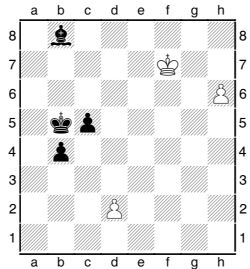
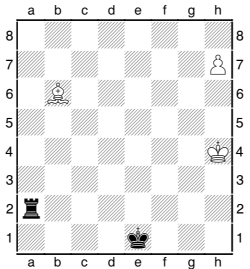
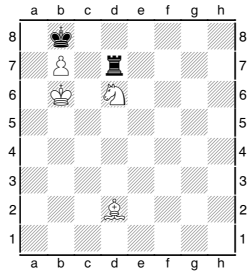
Diag 102 Trait aux Noirs



1...♖h1+ 2.♔d2 ♖h2+ 3.♔d3 ♖xa2?
[3...♖h3+ Nulle] **Pat**

CHAPITRE 5

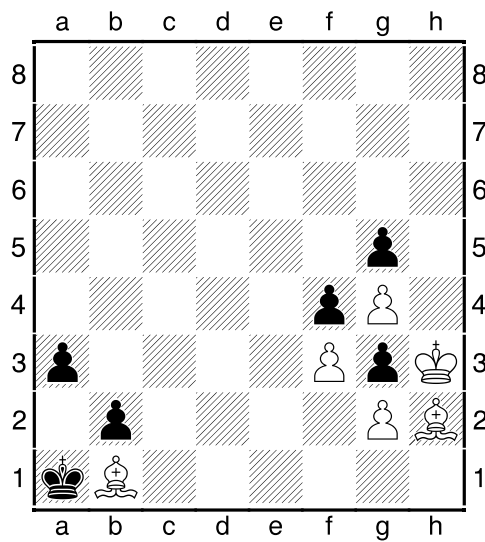
Eviter le Pat

Diag 103  Prokes 1948 1.♖c1+ [1.♞g4? h2 2.♞xg2 Pat] 1...♔h2 2.♕e2!! [2.e7? g1♞+ 3.♞xg1 Pat] 2...g1♞ [2...♔g3 3.e7 h2 4.e8♞ h1♞ 5.♞c3+ ♔g4 (5...♔h2 6.♞f4+ ♔h3 7.♞c3#) 6.♞f3+ ♔h4 7.♞xh1+] 3.♞xg1 ♔xg1 4.e7 h2 5.e8♞ h1♞ 6.♞e3+ ♔h2 7.♞f4+ ♔h3 8.♞h6+ ♔g2 9.♞g5+ ♔h3 10.♞h5+ ♔g2 11.♞g4+ ♔h2 12.♔f2 1-0	Diag 104  Ivanov 1978 1.♕e4+! ♔e7 2.♞b7+ ♔f8 3.♞b8+ ♔g7 4.♕xf6! d2 [4...♔xf6 5.♞g8 gagne] 5.♞g8+ ♔h6 [5...♔xf6 6.♔c2] 6.♞d8 d1♕+ [6...g1♞ 7.♞h8+ ♔g7 8.♞g8+] 7.♞xd1 g1♞ 8.♕g8+! ♞xg8 9.♞h1+ ♔g7 10.♞g1+ ♔f7 11.♞xg8 ♔xg8 12.♔c3 ♔f7 13.♔d4 ♔e6 14.♔e4 ½-½
Diag 105  V.Platov M.Platov 1906 1.♔e6! b3 2.h7 ♕e5 3.♔xe5 b2 4.h8♞! [4.h8♞? b1♞ 5.♞b8+ ♔c4 6.♞xb1 Pat] 4...b1♞ 5.♞b8+ 1-0	Diag 106  Sidorov 1977 1.♞a5+! ♔f1 [1...♞xa5 2.h8♞] 2.♔g3 ♞g2+ 3.♔h3 ♔g1 4.♞c7! ♔h1 5.♔h4!! 1-0
Diag 107  Prokop 1923 1.♕f4! ♞c7 2.♕e5 ♞e7 3.♕f7+ ♞xe5 4.♕d8 ♞e6+ 5.♕c6+ 1-0	Diag 108

CHAPITRE 6

Les plus beaux

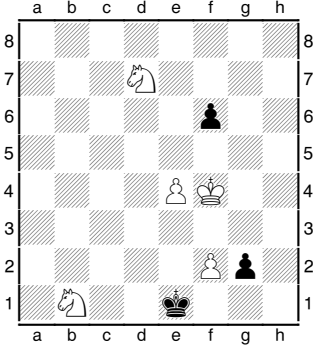
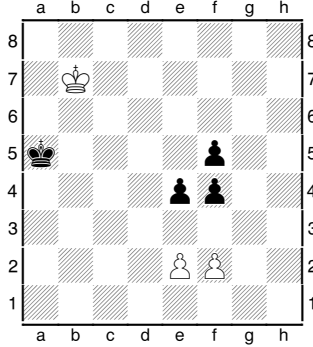
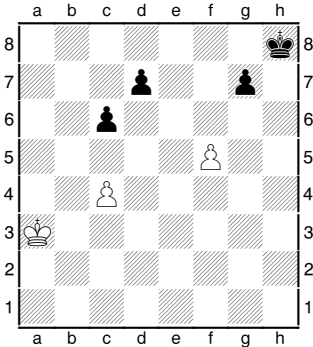
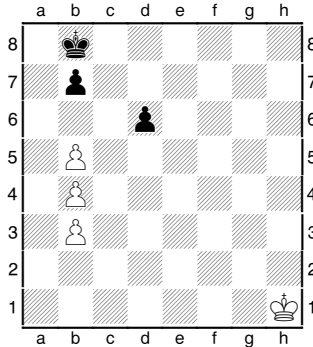
Trait aux Blancs



Semisazhenov

1940

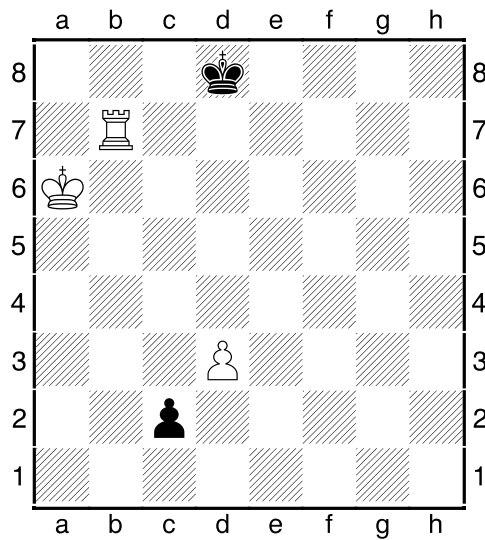
1. ♖g1! a2 [1... ♔xb1 2. ♘d4 a2 3. ♘xb2] 2. ♘h7! b1 ♔ 3. ♘d4+ ♔b2 4. ♘h8! ♔xh8 Pat

Diag 109  Havasi 1938 1.♞d2! ♜xd2 [1...g1♚ 2.♞f3+] 2.♞e5!! fxe5+ 3.♞f3! g1♚ Pat[3...g1♞ 4.♞g2=; 3...g1♞+ 4.♞g4=; 3...g1♞ Pat] ½-½	Diag 110  Kovalenko 1927 1.♞c6! ♜b4 2.♞d5 ♜c3 3.♞e5 e3! 4.♞xf4 exf2 5.♞e3! f1♚ Pat ½-½
Diag 111  Troitzky 1923 1.♞b4! ♜g8 [1...d6 2.♞a5 ♜h7 3.♞b6 d5 4.cxd5 cxd5 5.♞c5 ♜h6 6.♞xd5 ♜g5 7.♞e5=] 2.♞c5 ♜f7 3.♞d6 ♜e8 4.c5 ♜d8 5.f6! gxf6 Pat	Diag 112  Grigoriev 1929 1.♞g2! ♜c7 2.♞f3 ♜d7 3.♞f4! ♜e6 4.♞e4 b6 [4...d5+ 5.♞d4 ♜d6 6.b6 ♜e6 7.b5 ♜d6 8.b4 ♜e6 9.♞c5 ♜e5 Pat] 5.♞d4 d5 6.♞e3! ♜e5 7.♞d3 d4 8.♞c4 ♜e4 Pat ½-½
Diag 113	Diag 114

CHAPITRE 7

Originalités

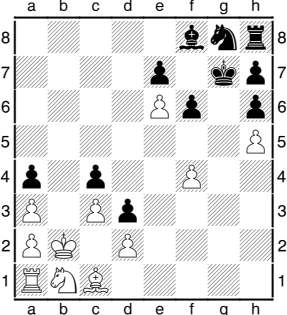
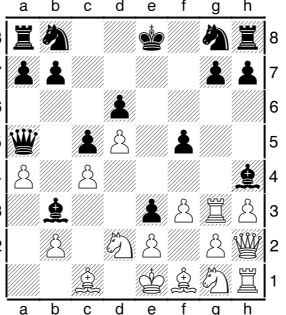
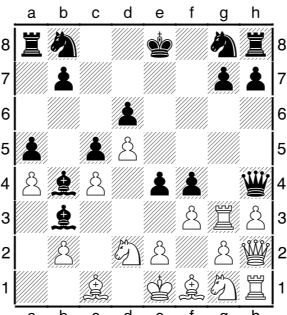
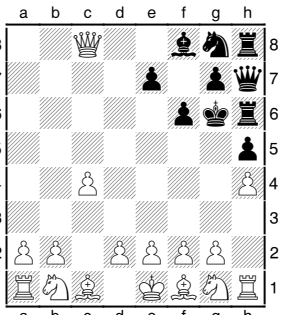
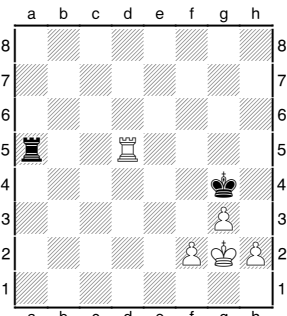
Trait aux Blancs



Kubbel

1927

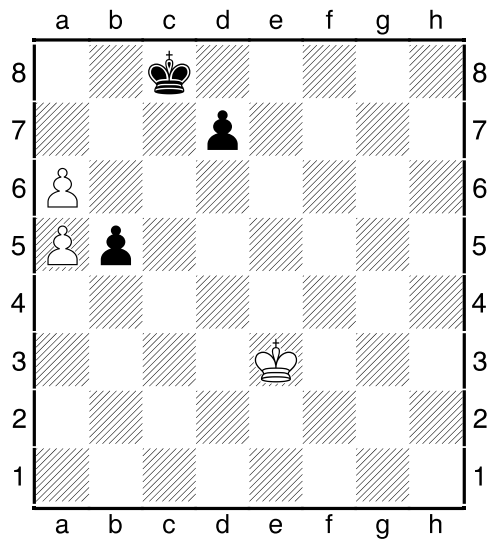
1. ♖b8+! ♔d7 [1... ♕c7 2. ♖b7+ ♕c6 3. ♖b8=] 2. ♖b7+ ♕d6 3. ♖b6+ ♕d5 [3... ♕c5 4. ♕b7 c1♚? 5. ♖c6+] 4. ♖b5+ ♕d4 5. ♖b4+ ♕xd3 6. ♖b3+ ♕d4 [6... ♕c4 7. ♖b8=] 7. ♖b4+ ♕d5 8. ♖b5+ ♕d6 9. ♖b6+ ♕d7 10. ♖b7+ ♕c8 11. ♖b5! c1♚ 12. ♖c5+! ♚xc5 Pat

Diag 115 Sprotte,Norbert - Albrecht,Rainer Berlin West 1987 1.e4 d5 2.e5 d4 3.c3 f6 4.♟f3 ♔f7 5.♟xb7 ♚d5 6.♔d1 ♟xg2 7.♔c2 ♟xf1 8.♟xc8 ♟xg1 9.♟xb8 ♟xb8 10.♟xg1 ♟b3 11.♟g6 ♟a3 12.♟h6 gxh6 13.bxa3 ♔g7 14.♔b2 d3 15.e6 a5 16.h4 a4 17.h5 c5 18.f4 c4  19.f5 Pat	Diag 116 Trait aux Noirs Tischbierek,Raj - Paehtz,Thomas Sr Bad Blankenburg 1990 1.d4 d6 2.♟d2 e5 3.h3 e4 4.♟f4 f5 5.♟h2 c5 6.a4 ♙e6 7.♟a3 ♙e7 8.♟g3 ♟a5+ 9.♔d2 ♙b3 10.c4 ♙h4 11.f3 e3 12.d5  12...f4 Pat [12...♙xa4 13.f4 ♙c2 14.♔gf3 ♟a1 15.♔b1 ♟xb1 16.♔xh4 ♟xc1#]
Diag 117 Trait aux Noirs Schmaltz,Roland-Schlindwein,Rolf Germany 1991 1.d4 e5 2.♟d2 e4 3.♟f4 f5 4.h3 ♙b4+ 5.♔d2 d6 6.a4 a5 7.♟h2 ♟h4 8.♟a3 ♙e6 9.♟g3 ♙b3 10.c4 c5 11.d5 f4 12.f3  12...e3 Pat	Diag 118 Upmark,Johan - Johansson,Robin Borlange 1995 1.c4 h5 2.h4 a5 3.♟a4 ♟a6 4.♟xa5 ♟ah6 5.♟xc7 f6 6.♟xd7+ ♔f7 7.♟xb7 ♟d3 8.♟xb8 ♟h7 9.♟xc8 ♔g6  10.♟e6 Pat [10.♟e8+ gagne]
Diag 119  Lieb,Alexander - Schwarz,Maik Wolfenbuettel 1996 1.♟xa5? [1.h3#; 1.f3#] Pat	Diag 120

CHAPITRE 8

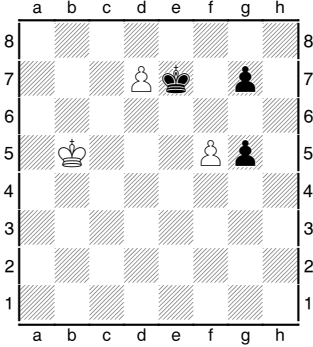
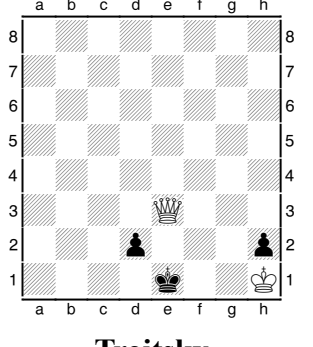
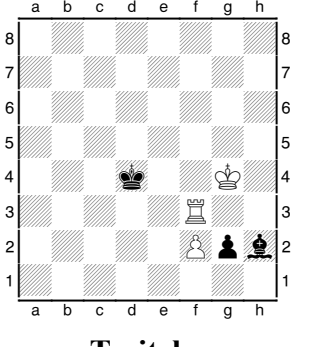
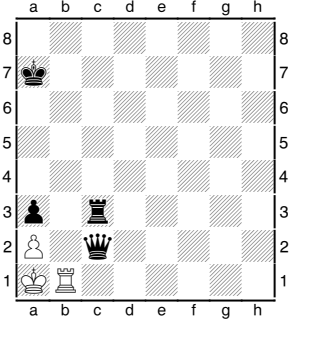
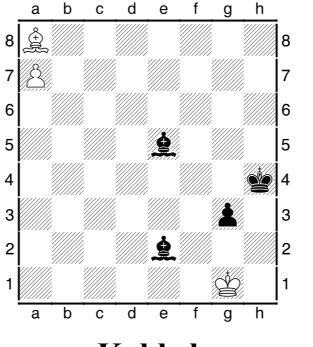
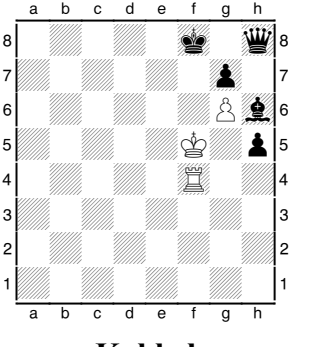
Etudes

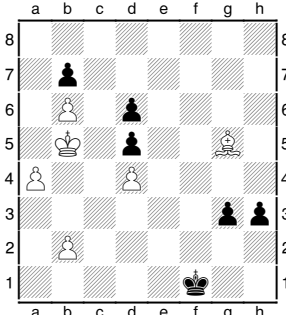
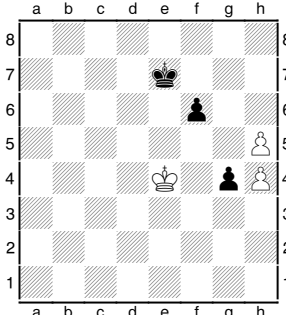
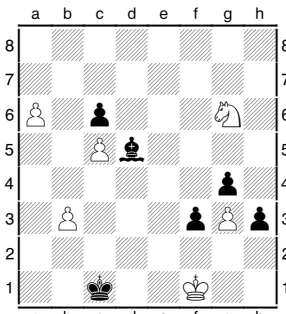
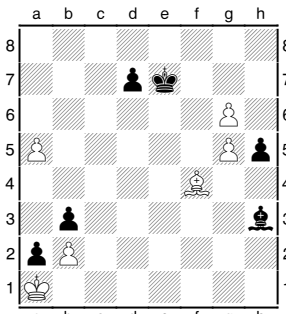
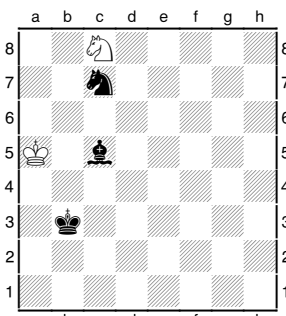
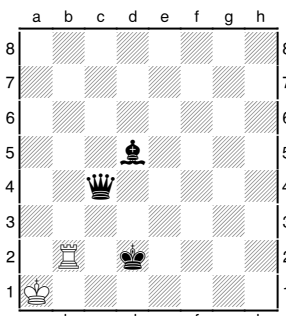
Trait aux Blancs

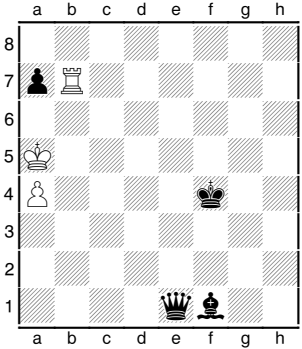
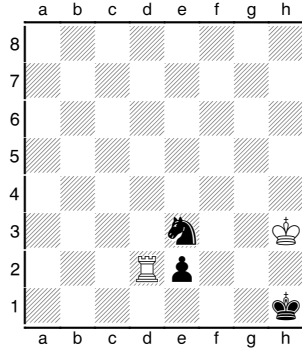
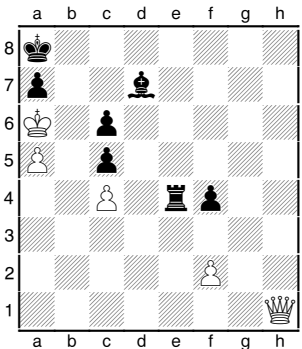
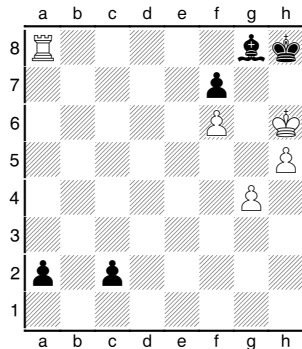
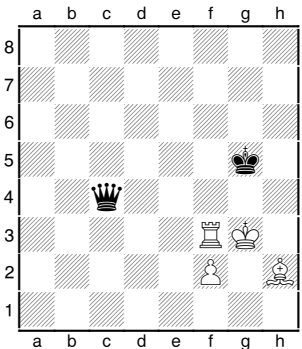
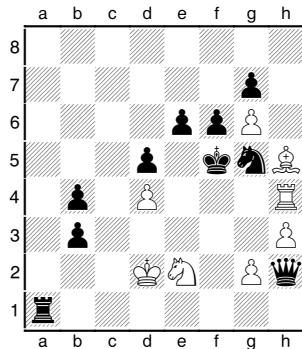


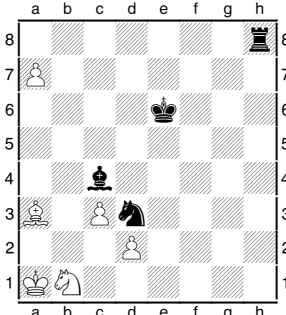
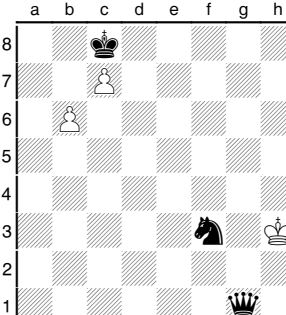
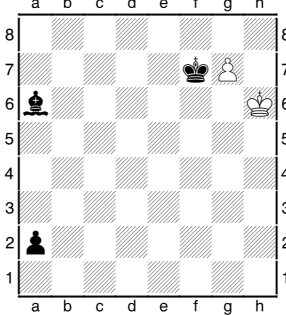
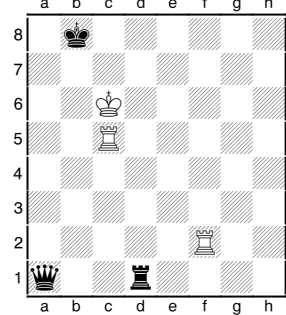
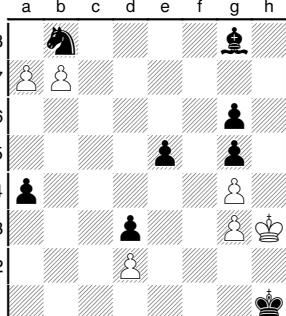
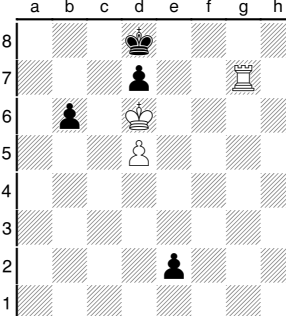
Kubbel
1922

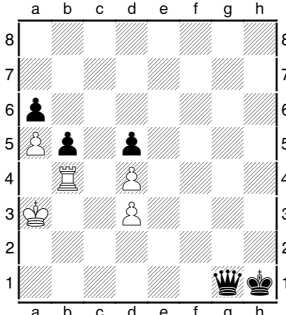
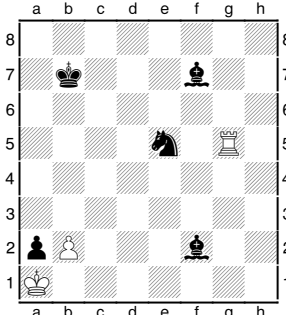
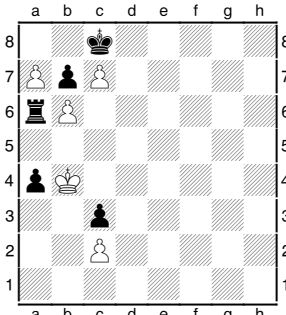
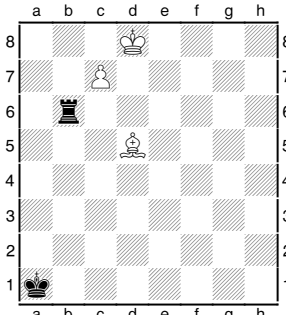
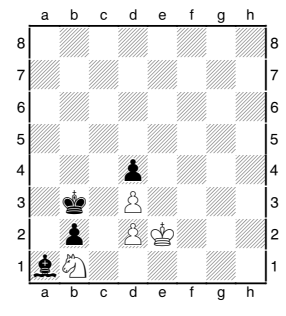
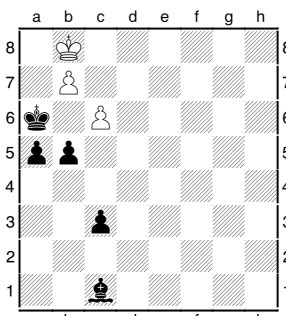
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7.a7+ ♔a8 8.♔a6 b1♚ Pat**

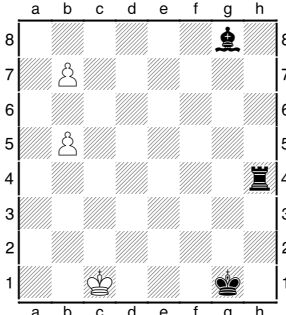
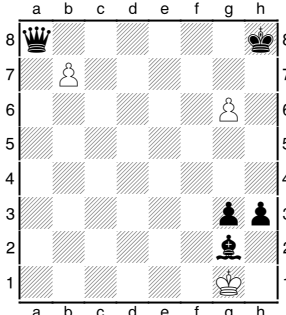
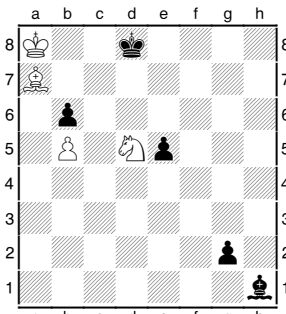
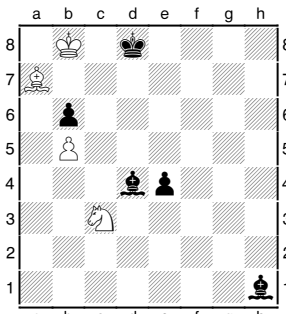
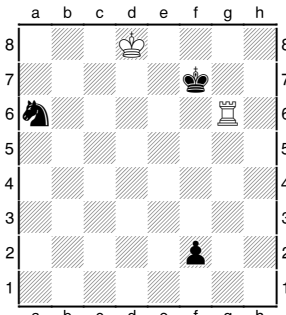
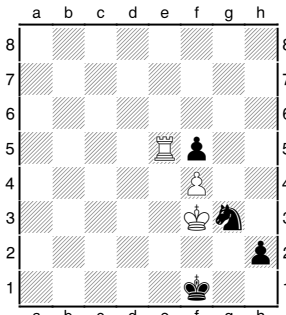
Diag 121  Selezniev 1918 1.♔c6!= ♕d8 2.♔d5 ♕xd7 3.♔e4 [3.♔c5 ♕e7 4.♔d4 ♕f6 5.♔c4 g4 6.♔f4 g3 7.♔xg3 ♕xf5 gagne] 3...♔d6 [3...♔e7 4.♔f3 ♕f6 5.♔g4 Nulle] 4.♔f3 ♕e5 5.♔g4 ♕f6 6.♔h5 ♕xf5 Pat	Diag 122 Trait aux Noirs  Troitsky 1...♔f1 [1...♔d1 2.♔xh2 ♕c2 3.♖c5+ ♔d1 4.♔g2 ♕e1 5.♖e3+ ♔d1 6.♔f2 ♕c2 7.♖c5+ ♔d1 8.♔e3 ♕e1 9.♖c3+-] 2.♖xd2 Pat
Diag 123  Troitzky 1895 1.♖d3+ ♕xd3 2.♔f3 g1♖ Pat [2...g1♗ Pat; 2...g1♘+ 3.♔g2] Pat	Diag 124  1.♖b7+ ♕a6 [1...♔xb7 Pat] 2.♖b6+ ♕a5 3.♖b5+ ♕a4 4.♖b4+ Avec échec perpétuel
Diag 125  Kubbel Urss 1.♔h1! ♔d4+ 2.♔g2 ♔xa7 ½-½	Diag 126  Kubbel 1.♖a4 ♔e7 2.♖a7+ ♔d6 3.♖a8 ♖xa8! Pat

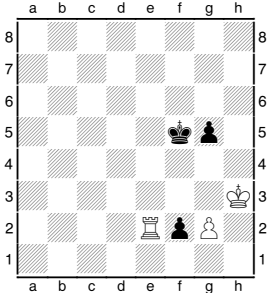
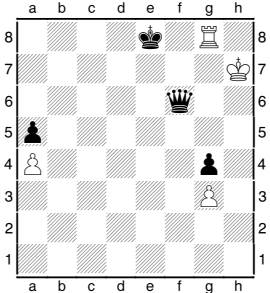
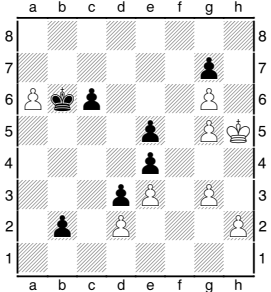
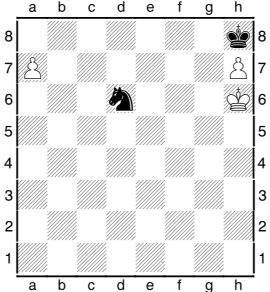
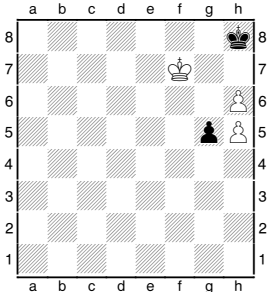
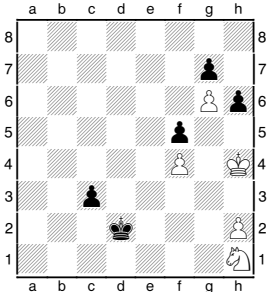
Diag 127  Campbell 1855 1.♔d2! g2 [1...h2 2.♙a5 h1♚ 3.b4] 2.♙a5 g1♚ 3.b4 Pat	Diag 128  Gorgiev 1950 1.h6! ♖f8 2.h5 ♖f7! 3.♔e3!! [3.♖f4 f5 4.♔g3 ♖g8 5.♖f4 ♖h8! 6.♔g5 ♖h7 gagne] 3...♖f8! 4.♖f4! f5 5.♖xf5 g3 6.♖f6! ♖g8 [6...g2?? 7.h7] 7.♔g6 g2 8.h7+ ♖h8 9.♔h6 g1♚ Pat
Diag 129  Troitzky 1912 1.♘e5 h2 2.♘d3+ ♔d2 3.♘f2 ♙xb3 4.♘h1 ♙c4+ 5.♖f2 ♙xa6 Pat	Diag 130  Troitzky 1.a6 ♙g2 2.♙d6+! ♔e6 [2...♖xd6 3.g7 ♙d5 4.a7 gagne] 3.♙e5 h4 4.♙h8!! h3 5.g7 ♖f7 6.g6+ ♖g8 7.a7 h2 8.a8♚+ ♙xa8 Pat
Diag 131  Seletsky 1936 1.♘a7 [1.♘b6?? ♙b4#] 1...♙xa7 Pat	Diag 132 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1986 1...♔d3 [1...♖c3 2.♖c2+ ♖xc2 Pat; 1...♖c1 2.♖c2+ ♖xc2 Pat] 2.♖b3+! ♔e4 3.♖b4 ♖xb4 Pat

Diag 133  Zevers 1909 2.♖b4+ ♕f5 [2...♗xb4+ 3.♕xb4 ♕e4 4.♕a3 ♜c4 5.♕b2 ♕d3 6.♕a1 Pat] Pat	Diag 134  Troitsky 1916 1...e1♗ 2.♖h2+ ♕g1 3.♖h1+ ♕xh1Pat [3...♕f2 4.♖xe1 ♕xe1=]
Diag 135  Gzheban 1973 1.♗h8+ ♖e8 2.♗xe8+ ♜xe8 3.f3 Pat	Diag 136  Dolchi 1916 1.g5! c1♗ 2.♖xg8+ ♕xg8 Pat
Diag 137  Kasparian 1949 1.♜g1! ♗g4+ 2.♕h2 ♗xf3 Pat [2...♕h4 3.♖g3=]	Diag 138  Ortmans 1915 1.g4+ ♕e4 Pat

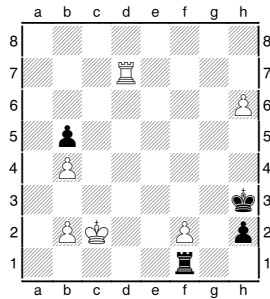
Diag 139  Kaminer 1929 1.a8♖ ♖xa8 Pat	Diag 140  Troitsky 1.b7+ ♖xb7 [1...♔xc7 2.b8♖+ ♖c6 3.♖a8+ ♔c5 4.♖xf3=] 2.c8♖+ ♔xc8 Pat [2...♔b6 3.♖e6+ ♔b5 4.♖f5+ ♔c4 5.♖xf3=]
Diag 141  Nadareishvili 1986 1.♔h7 ♔d3+ [1...a1♖ 2.g8♖+ ♔e7 3.♖g7+ ♖xg7+ 4.♔xg7=] 2.♔h8! A1♖ Pat	Diag 142  Nadareishvili 1979 1.♖f8+ ♔a7 2.♖a5+ ♖xa5 3.♖a8+ ♔xa8 Pat
Diag 143  Troitsky 1924 1.a8♔ Pat	Diag 144 Trait aux Noirs  Kubbel 1928 1...e1♖ 2.♖g8+ ♖e8 3.♖h8! [3.♖xe8+? ♔xe8 gagne pour les Noirs.] 3...♖xh8 Pat [3...b5 4.♖xe8+ ♔xe8 5.♔c5 ♔e7 6.♔xb5 ♔d6 7.♔c4=]

Diag 145  Nadareishvili 1964 1.♖b1! b4+ [1...♔xb1 Pat] 2.♕a4 ♔xb1= [2...b3 3.♖xg1+ ♕xg1 4.♕xb3 ♖f2 5.♕b4 ♖c3 6.♕c5 ♖xd3 7.♕xd5 gagne]	Diag 146 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1984 1...♕d4 [1...♖d3 2.♖g7 ♕d4 3.♖xf7+ ♔c6 4.♕xa2 ♖xb2=] 2.♖xe5! ♕xe5Pat
Diag 147  Nadareishvili 1986 1.♕a3 ♕d7 [1...♖xb6 2.a8♔+ Gagne] 2.♕a2 a3 3.♕a1 a2 4.c8♔+ ♕xc8 5.a8♔+ ♖xa8 Pat [5...♕d7 6.♖xb7+ Gain Blanc]	Diag 148  Nadareishvili 1985 1.c8♔? [1.♕d7 ♖b8 (1...♖b5 2.♕c6 gagne) 2.cxb8♕! (2.cxb8♔? Pat)] 1...♖b8! 2.♖xb8 Pat [2.♕d7 ♖xc8 3.♕xc8=]
Diag 149  Nadareishvili 1976 1.♕d1 ♕a2 [1...♕b4 2.♕c2 ♕a4 3.♕d1 (3.♖c3+! dx3 4.dxc3 ♕b5 5.♕b1 Nulle) 3...♕b3 4.♕c2 ♕c2 5.♖a3+ ♕c1 6.♕e1 b1♔ 7.♖xb1 ♕xb1 8.♕d1 ♕c3! 9.dxc3 (9.♕e2 ♕c2 10.dxc3 ♕xc3 11.♕e1 ♕xd3 12.♕d1 Gagne) 9...dxc3] 2.♕c2 Pat	Diag 150 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1975 1...♕f4+ [1...c2 2.♕a8 ♕f4 3.b8♔ c1♔ (3...♕xb8 4.c7 c1♔ 5.c8♔+ ♖xc8 Pat) 4.♖b7#] 2.♕a8 c2 3.b8♔ ♕xb8 4.c7 c1♔ 5.c8♔+ ♖xc8 Pat

Diag 151 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1980 1...♖c4+! 2.♔b2 [2.♔d2 ♖d4+ 3.♔c3 ♖d8 Gagne] 2...♖b4+ 3.♔a1! ♖xb5 4.b8♖ ♖xb8 Pat [4...♖g5=]	Diag 152  Nadareishvili 1975 1.b8♖+ [1.bxa8♖+?? ♔xa8 gagne] 1...♔g7 [1...♖xb8 2.g7+ ♔h7 3.g8♖+ ♔xg8 Pat] 2.♖h8+ ♔xh8 [2...♖xh8 Pat] 3.g7+ ♔h7 4.g8♖ + ♔xg8 Pat [4...♔h6 5.♖g6+ ♔xg6 Pat]
Diag 153 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1985 1...g1♖ 2.♔xb6+ ♖xb6 Pat	Diag 154  Nadareishvili 1985 1.♔xe4! ♔xe4 2.♔xb6+ ♔xb6 Pat
Diag 155  Kalandadze 1958 1.♖g5 f1♖ [1...♔f6 2.♖g8 ♔f7 3.♖g5=] 2.♖f5+! ♖xf5 Pat	Diag 156  Kalandadze 1957 1.♔xg3 h1♖ 2.♖e1+! ♔xe1 Pat

Diag 157 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1986 1...f1 2. f2+! 2...xf2 3.g4+ ♔e4 Pat	Diag 158 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1986 1...♔f7 2. ♖f8+! ♔xf8 Pat [2...♔e7 3. ♖xf6 ♔xf6 4. ♔h6 ♔f5 5. ♔h5 ♔f6 6. ♔xg4 ♔g6 7. ♔f4 ♔f6 8. ♔e4 ♔g5 9. ♔d4 ♔g4 10. ♔c5 ♔xg3 11. ♔b5 ♔f4 12. ♔xa5 ♔e5 13. ♔b6 ♔d6 14. a5 ♔d7 15. ♔b7 gagne]
Diag 159  Kralin 1980 1.a7!= ♔xa7 2.g4 b1♗ [2...b1♖ 3.h4 Pat] 3.h3 [3.h4? ♗c3! 4.dxc3 d2 5.c4 d1♖ 6.c5 ♖d4 7.exd4 e3 8.d5 e2 9.d6 e1♗ 10.d7 ♗d3 11.d8♖ ♗f4#] 3...♗c3 4.h4 ♔b7 5.dxc3 d2 6.c4 d1♖ 7.c5 ♖d4 8.exd4 e3 9.d5 e2 10.d6 e1♗ 11.d7 ♗d3 12.d8♗+ ♔a6 13.♗e6 ♗f4+ 14.♗xf4 exf4 ½-½	Diag 160 Trait aux Noirs  Nadareishvili 1986 1...♗c8! 2.a8♖ Pat[2.a8♗ Pat; 2.a8♔ Pat; 2.a8♗ ♗d6 3.♗c7 ♗f7+ 4.♔g6 ♗g5! 5.♔xg5 (5.♗d5 ♗xh7=) 5...♔xh7=]
Diag 161  Kramer 1922 1.♔f6!= [1.♔g6? g4 2.h7 g3 3.♔h6 g2] 1...g4 2.♔g6! ♔g8! [2...g3 3.h7 g2 4.♔h6 g1♖ Pat] 3.h7+ ♔h8 4.♔g5 g3 5.♔g6 g2 6.♔h6 g1♖ Pat	Diag 162  Lewitt 1933 1.♗g3! c2 2.♗e2! ♔xe2 3.♔h5 c1♖ 4.h4 Pat

Diag 163

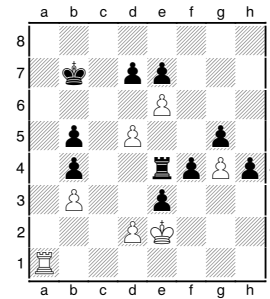


Kalandadze

1981

1.h7! ♖xf2+ 2.♔b3 [2...♞d2? ♞f8 3.♞d3+ ♔g4 4.♞d4+ ♔g5 5.♞d5+ ♔g6 6.♞d6+ ♔xh7 7.♞d1 ♔g6 8.b3 ♞f2+-+] 2...♞f8 3.♞d3+ ♔g4 4.♞d4+ ♔g5 5.♞d5+ ♔g6 6.♞d6+ ♔xh7 7.♞d1 ♞f3+ 8.♔a2 ♞h3 9.♞h1 ♔g6 10.b3 ♔g5 11.♔a3! ♔g4 12.♞xh2! ♞xh2 Pat

Diag 164

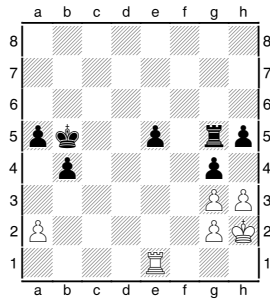


Duras

1901

1.♔d3! ♞e5 2.♔d4 d6 [2...e2? 3.exd7 ♔c7 4.♔xc5 f3! 5.♔e6 f2 6.♞a7+ ♔b6 7.d8♞+ ♔xa7 8.♞c7+ ♔a6 9.♞c6+ ♔a5 10.♞b7 gagne] 3.d3! e2 4.♞a7+! ♔xa7 Pat

Diag 165

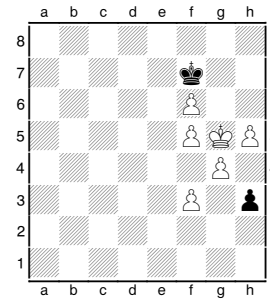


Asaba

1982

1.h4! ♞f5 2.♞f1 b3 [2...♞xf1 3.a4+ Pat] 3.♞xf5 b2 4.♞xe5+ ♔b4 5.♞e4+ ♔a3 6.♞e3+ ♔xa2 7.♞e4! ♔b3 8.♞e3+ ♔c4 9.♞e4+ ♔b3 10.♞e3+ ♔a2 11.♞e4 b1♞ 12.♞a4+ ♔b3 13.♞xa5 Nulle

Diag 166

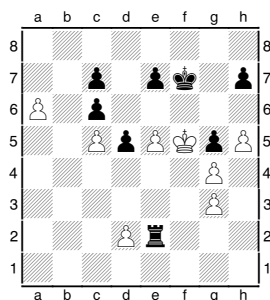


Kovalenko

1988

1.h6!= h2 2.h7 h1♞ 3.f4! ♔e8 [3...♞xh7; 3...♞h2 4.h8♞ ♞xh8] 4.♔g6 ♔f8 5.g5 ♞h2 6.f7 ♞b2 7.f6 ♞b1+ 8.f5 ♞h1 9.h8♞+ ♞xh8 ½-½

Diag 167

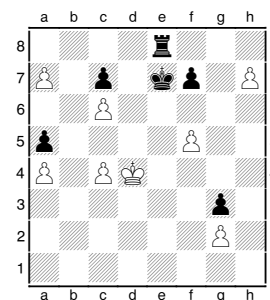


Korolkov

1950

1.a7! h6 2.e6+ [2.a8♞ ♞f2# (2...e6#)] 2...♞xe6 3.a8♞ ♞e1 4.♞c8! e6+ 5.♞xe6+ ♞e6 6.d4 ♞f6+ [6...♞d6 7.cxd6 cxd6 Pat; 6...♔e7 Pat] 7.♔e5 ½-½

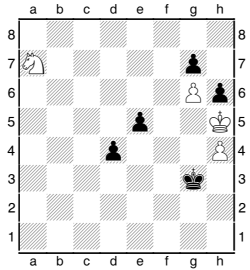
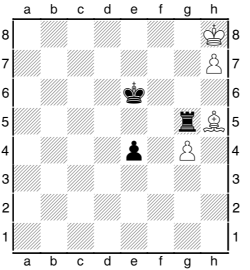
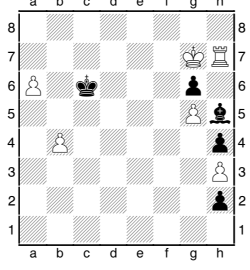
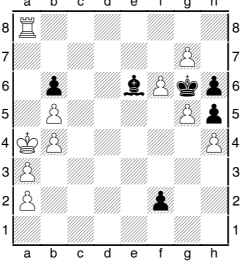
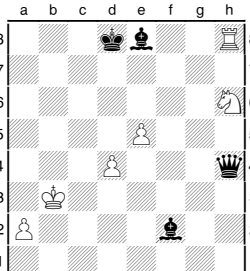
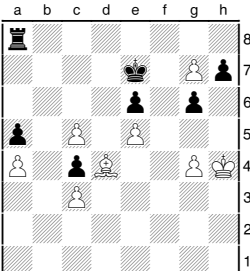
Diag 168



Tomsen

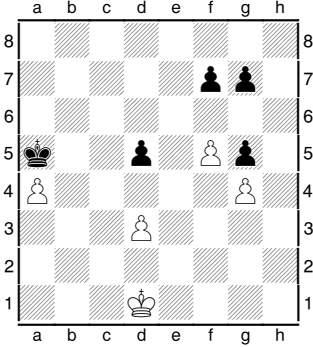
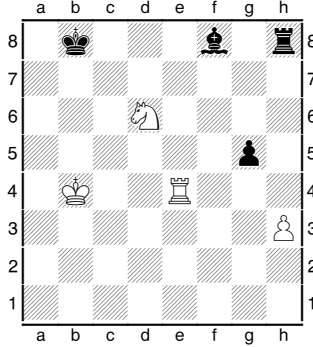
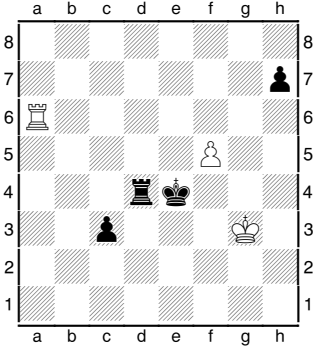
1945

1.♔e5!= f6+ 2.♔d5 ♞a8 3.♔c5 ♞d8 [3...♞h8 4.♔d5 Nulle] 4.♔b5 ♔d6 5.c5+ ♔d5 6.h8♞! ♞xh8 7.a8♞! ♞xa8 Pat

Diag 169  De Feijter 1933 1.♘c6!= d3 [1...♔f4 2.♘xd4! exd4 Pat] 2.♘xe5 d2 3.♘f3! [3.♘g4? ♔f3! Gagne] 3...d1 [3...d1♚ Pat; 3...♔xf3 Pat] 4.♘d4 ♖f1 [4...♖xd4 Pat] 5.♘e2+ ♔f3 6.♘g3! L'étude donne égalité ici mais c'était en 1933 Fritz donne un gain noir avec 6...♖c1 [6.♘d4+? ♔e4 7.♘e6 ♖f5+ 8.♔g4 ♖f6!] 6...♖c1 7.♘f5 ♔f4 8.♘xg7 [8.♘xh6? ♖c5+ 9.♘f5 ♖xf5#] 8...♖c8! 9.♘e6+ [9.♔xh6 ♖h8#] 9...♔e5 10.♔xh6 ♔xe6 ½-½	Diag 170  Chove 1973 1.♙g6! ♔f6 [1...♖xg6 2.g5 ♖xg5 Pat(2...♔f7 Pat)] 2.♙xe4 ♖b5! 3.g5+! ♖xg5 4.♙c6! [4.♙g6? ♔xg6 5.♔g8 ♔h6+ gagne; 4.♙d3? ♖c5!; 4.♙c2? ♖b5!; 4.♙b1? ♖a5!] 4...♔f7 [4...♖g1 5.♙d5!] 5.♙e8+ ♔f6 6.♙f7 ½-½
Diag 171  Gurgenidze 1977 1.a7!= ♔b7 2.♔h6+! ♔a8 3.b5 h1 ♚ 4.b6 ♚a1 5.♖g7 ♚a2 6.♖f7! ♚a3 [6...♖xf7 7.b7+ ♔xb7 8.a8♚+ ♔xa8 Pat] 7.♖e7! ♚a4 8.♖d7! ♚xd7 9.b7+ ♔xa7 10.b8♚+ ♔xb8 Pat	Diag 172  Dorasil 1922 1.f7 ♙xf7 [1...f1♚ 2.g8♚+] 2.♖f8! ♔xg7 [2...f1♚? 3.g8♚+] 3.g6! [3.gxh6+? ♔g6 4.h7 f1♚ 5.h8♔+ (5.h8♚ ♚d1#) 5...♔h6 6.♔xf7+ ♔g7 7.♖d8 ♖e2 8.♔b3 ♔xf7 Et les Noirs gagnent!] 3...♔xg6 [3...♔xf8 4.g7+ ♔e7 5.g8♚ f1♚ 6.♖d8+ ♔e6 7.♖d6+ ♔f5 8.♖f6+ ♔xf6] 4.♖g8+ ♔f5 5.♖g2! [5.♖g1? ♙c4] 5...f1♚ [5...♙b3+ 6.axb3 f1♚ 7.♖f2+! ♖xf2 Pat] 6.♖f2+ ♖xf2 ½-½
Diag 173 Trait aux Noirs  Gorgiev 1928 1.♔f7+!= ♔e7 [1...♔d7 2.c6+ ♔xc6 3.♖xh4 ♙xh4 4.♔e5] 2.♖xh4 ♙xf7+ 3.e6! ♙xe6+ 4.d5! ♙xd5+ 5.♖c4 ♙e1! 6.a3!! [6.a4 ♙a5 Gagne] 6...♙e6 7.♔a4! ♙xc4 Pat ½-½	Diag 174  Doluchanov/Kasparian 1932 1.♔g5!= ♔f7 [1...♖g8 2.♔h6 ♔f7 3.c6 ♖xg7 4.c7 ♖g8 5.♙b6 g5 6.♙xa5±] 2.♔h6 ♔g8 3.c6 ♖c8 4.♙b6 ♖xc6 [4...g5 5.c7+] 5.g5! ♖c8 [5...♖xb6 Pat; 5...♔f7? 6.♔xh7 Gagne] 6.♙c7! ♖a8 7.♙b8! ♖a6 8.♙a7! ♖c6 9.♙b6! ♖c8 10.♙c7! ½-½

Chapitre 9

Les plus complexes

Diag 175  Gorgiev 1929 1.♔c2!= ♔b4 [1...♔xa4 2.♔c3] 2.a5! ♔xa5 3.♔c3 ♔b5 4.♔d4 ♔c6 5.♔e5 ♔c5 6.f6 g6 [6...gxf6+ 7.♔xf6 ♔d4 8.♔xg5 ♔e5 9.d4+ ♔xd4 10.♔f6 ♔e4 11.♔xf7 ♔f4 12.♔f6! ♔xg4 13.♔e5] 7.d4+ ♔c6 ½-½	Diag 176  Przepiorka 1926 1.♔c5! ♔c7 2.♔d5! ♔xd6 3.h4!! gxf4 [3...♖xh4 4.♖xh4 gxf4 5.♔c4=] 4.♖c4+ ♔b6 [4...♔d7 5.♖xh4= ♖xh4 Pat] 5.♔xd6 ♖h5 6.♖b4+ ♔a5 7.♖b1 h3 8.♖h1 h2 9.♔e6 ♔b4 10.♔f6 ♔c3 11.♔g6 ♖h8 12.♔g5 ♔d2 13.♔f4! [13.♔g4? ♔c3 14.♔g3 ♖g8+ 15.♔xh2 ♔f2 gagne] 13...♔e2 14.♔g3 ♖g8+ 15.♔f4! ♖g2 16.♖a1 ½-½
Diag 177  Kasparian 1956 1.f6! [1.♖c6? ♔d3 2.f6 ♖d7! 3.♔f4 c2 4.♔e5 ♔d2 5.♔e6 ♖d8 6.♔e7 ♖b8!] 1...c2 [1...♖d7 2.♖e6+! ♔d3 (2...♔f5 3.f7 ♖xf7 4.♖c6=) 3.♖e7! ♖d8 4.f7=] 2.♖c6 ♔d3 3.f7 ♖d8 4.♔h4 [4.♔h2? ♖b8! 5.♖d6+ ♔c3 6.♖c6+ ♔b2 gagne!] 4...♔d2 5.♖d6+ ♖xd6 6.f8 ♖d4+ 7.♔h5 c1 ♖ 8.♖f2+ ♔c3 9.♖e3+! ♖xe3 Pat	Diag 178
Diag 179	Diag 180

Conclusion

Que ce soient pour les curieux, les joueurs en formation ou plus, j'espère que ce petit recueil donnera à chacun matière à satisfaction. Les combinaisons de pat font partie des fondamentaux aux échecs et tout joueur digne de ce nom se doit de les maîtriser. Je ne manquerai pas de vous proposer une nouvelle édition dès que j'aurai récupéré d'autres positions sur cette même thématique.

N'hésitez pas à me faire parvenir vos remarques et me signaler toute erreur.

oraziopuglisi@gmail.com

Je vous joins le lien où vous trouverez mes autres ouvrages.

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